

# Re-defining the Lunar New Year Chart

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## Introduction

Lunar calendar is used in many parts of the world including India. However, there are many variations of lunar calendar, with different definitions used for reckoning the lunar new year. The lunar new year chart will be re-defined in this article.

## Solar Calendar

Before defining the soli-lunar calendar, let us define the solar calendar. A solar year is of 365.242 days (tropical) or 365.256 days (sidereal). Tropical solar year is the time period in which Sun traverses the tropical zodiac once. Sidereal solar year is the time period in which Sun traverses the sidereal zodiac once.

## Vishnu Purana Teaching

For defining soli-lunar years, astrologers now-a-days use *sidereal* solar year as the reference for alignment. However, this is inconsistent with the teachings of Maharshi Parasara to Maitreya in “**Vishnu Purana**” **chapter 2.8**.

Maharshi Pararsara taught Maitreya that a solar year consists of 2 ayanas and that each ayana consists of 3 ritus (seasons).

This link to seasons clearly points to tropical zodiac. A solar year based on tropical zodiac (*i.e.* the time Sun takes to traverse exactly  $360^\circ$  around the tropical zodiac) is tied to seasons.

For example, when Sun enters tropical Aries, day and night are of equal length and it is spring. When Sun enters tropical Cancer, day is the longest and it is summer (in northern hemisphere). When Sun enters tropical Libra, day and night are of equal length and it is autumn. When Sun enters tropical Capricorn, day is the shortest and it is winter (in northern hemisphere).

If we take the sidereal zodiac, it is *not* tied to seasons. When Sun enters sidereal Aries every year, he will be in the vicinity of particular stars associated with sidereal Aries, but the season changes over the years!

Not stopping at that, Maharshi Parasara explicitly taught Maitreya that Uttarayana starts when Sun enters Capricorn and the **day length is the smallest** then. When Uttarayana ends, Sun leaves Gemini to enter Cancer and the **day is the longest** then. That makes it obvious that Pararsara is referring to tropical signs here!

## Sidereal vs Tropical Zodiac

As mentioned above, Maharshi Parasara clearly used tropical zodiac when defining solar years in “Vishnu Purana”. But, when teaching divisional charts in “Brihat Parasara Hora Sastram”, he taught how nakshatras are aligned to rasis and how navamsas map to quarters of nakshatras. So he used sidereal zodiac there.

This author's conclusion is that both tropical and sidereal zodiacs are needed:

- **Sidereal zodiac:** Used for all matters related to **space**, *i.e.* definition of rasi chart and divisional charts
- **Tropical zodiac:** Used for all matters related to **time**, *i.e.* definition of months, seasons, ayanas and years.

## Lunar Calendar

### Tradition

Lunar year has traditionally been defined in various parts of India in various ways. Some traditions reckon new year at Full Moon (*i.e.* when Sun and Moon are exactly 180° apart) and some at New Moon (*i.e.* when Sun and Moon are exactly conjoined). These calendar systems are known as Suklanta and Amanta respectively. The latter, *i.e.* amanta, is more popular.

In the most popular tradition, new year is reckoned in spring. It is reckoned when Sun and Moon conjoin in sidereal Pisces. Of course, when we say “in spring”, it must be noted that lunar new year *currently* comes in spring with this definition. A few thousand years later, it will come in summer, autumn and winter. If it has to come in the same season, it has to use *tropical* signs instead of *sidereal* signs.

In fact, it is possible that tropical Aries was used in the past and sidereal Pisces was adopted later due to emphasis on sidereal signs.

Though sidereal Pisces (Chaitra Sukla Pratipada) is most commonly used, some traditions reckon new year when Sun and Moon conjoin in sidereal Libra (Kartika Sukla Pratipada) or sidereal Gemini (Ashadha Sukla Pratipada) also. There are several variations.

### Aligning with Solar Calendar

Applying the above teaching of Vishnu Purana, it makes sense to use *tropical* solar years to align lunar years, instead of sidereal solar years as done traditionally. That way, new year comes in the same season always and it is also consistent with the teaching of Vishnu Purana.

Towards that end, we need to use *tropical* signs to define the lunar years and not sidereal signs.

It makes sense to take the first New Moon or Full Moon occurring after Sun's ingress into *tropical* signs of Aries (spring), Cancer (summer), Libra (autumn) or Capricorn (winter).

### Link to Ayana Commencement

Though spring (vasanta) is interesting as it can be seen as a new beginning, Sun's ingress into tropical Cancer and Capricorn commence Dakshinayana and Uttarayana respectively. They are more compelling choices.

### Link to Yuga Commencement

Lord Krishna taught in “Srimad Bhagavatam” that Yuga cycle starts when Sun, Moon and Jupiter conjoin exactly with Pushya nakshatra (*i.e.* its yogatara). If yuga cycle starts when Sun and Moon *conjoin* in Cancer and yuga cycle consists of an integer number of lunar years, we can draw a few conclusions about the beginning of each lunar year:

- (1) It makes sense to think that Sun and Moon must conjoin at the beginning of every new year. Thus, it makes sense to take New Moon instead of Full Moon.
- (2) It makes sense to consider the New Moon in the sign of Cancer specifically, which contains Pushya nakshatra. After all, first lunar year of the yuga starts when yuga starts!

## Reformed Lunar New Year

### Definition

Let us formally state the reformed definition arrived at above:

Lunar new year starts when Sun and Moon exactly conjoin for the first time after Sun enters *tropical Cancer*.

In other words, Lunar new year starts at the first New Moon after summer/northern solstice (*i.e.* after Sun enters *tropical Cancer*).

### Other Ancient Traditions

In India, Kutch and Kathiawad regions come the closest to this definition – they celebrate new year on Ashadha Sukla Pratipada (New Moon in sidereal Gemini in June/July). It comes on the same day in most years.

Interestingly, this exact definition was in use in some ancient western cultures.

Ancient Incans in south America, who worshiped Sun and built the famous Sun and Moon temples at Machu Pitchu atop a tall mountain, celebrated new year on the first New Moon following summer solstice (*i.e.* Sun's entry to tropical Cancer). Their priests fasted from summer solstice till the following New Moon. Now-a-days, lunar calendar is watered down and Peruvians celebrate new year on the day of summer solstice itself (NOTE: it is actually winter solstice in southern hemisphere though we call it “summer solstice” in this article for convenience).

Ancient Greeks had several calendars. Most prominent of them was the Attic calendar or Athenian calendar. It celebrated lunar new year at New Moon following summer solstice.

It is possible that all cultures on earth were linked in ancient days and that a great war set the civilizations back and resulted in disconnected islands of civilization preserving specific aspects of what was once shared knowledge.

Western hemisphere may have ended up using tropical zodiac for both space (*i.e.* astrological charts) and time (*i.e.* solar and lunar calendars), while eastern hemisphere may have ended up using sidereal zodiac for both space and time.

Neither system, in this author's view, is correct. Sidereal zodiac must be used for space and tropical zodiac for time, as pointed out earlier.

## Worldly vs Religious Calendars

Ancient Incans also had an alternate calendar that reckoned new year on the Full Moon following Sun's entry to tropical Cancer. Ancient Hindus also celebrated new year on a Full Moon day as evidenced by the following:

चित्रा पूर्णमासे दीक्षेरन् । मुखम् वा एतत् संवत्सरस्य ॥ (Taittiriya Samhita 7.4.8)

*Meaning:* May one take religious vows on Full Moon in Chitra star, which is the mouth of year.

मुखम् वा एतत् संवत्सरस्य । यत् फल्गुनौ पौर्णमासि ॥ (Shatapatha Brahmana 6.2.18)

*Meaning:* Full Moon in Phalgun star, which is the mouth of year.

If new year starts on Chaitra Pournima at one time and on Phalgun Pournima at another time, it clearly shows that it is not tied to a nakshatra or rasi. It is reasonable to guess that it is instead tied to season and tropical Sun.

Moreover, Aitareya Brahmana 4.3.18 suggests that summer solstice occurs half the way through the year. Thus, it seems like there is another calendar that starts from the first Full Moon after winter solstice. Thus, we have 2 definitions:

Lunar new year for **worldly** purposes starts when Sun and Moon **conjoin** exactly for the first time after Sun enters tropical *Cancer*. This is the first *New Moon* of *Dakshinayana*.

Lunar new year for **religious** purposes starts when Sun and Moon are exactly **180° apart** for the first time after Sun enters tropical *Capricorn*. This is the first *Full Moon* of *Uttarayana*.

While Uttarayana and Full Moon are more suitable for religious purposes, Dakshinayana and New Moon are more suitable for worldly matters.

## Judgment

The only reform being proposed in this article is in the definition of the lunar new year chart and not in its judgment. One may cast a chart at the capital of a country to see major events in the year. One may give special importance to the lord of the hora running at the time new year starts. All divisional charts can be used in addition to rasi chart. Higher divisional charts like D-60 are tough to use in natal charts because lagna is sensitive to birthtime changes.

In mundane charts, we know the time accurately and hence we can use those charts! In particular, D-60 can be used as it showed the subtle karmik factors in play during the year.

## Replicating Calculations

You can download “Jagannatha Hora” software from <http://www.VedicAstrologer.org/jh> and select Pushyapaksha ayanamsa. In addition, you will need to set some divisional chart calculation options to follow this write-up. Some divisional charts are computed incorrectly by people now-a-days.

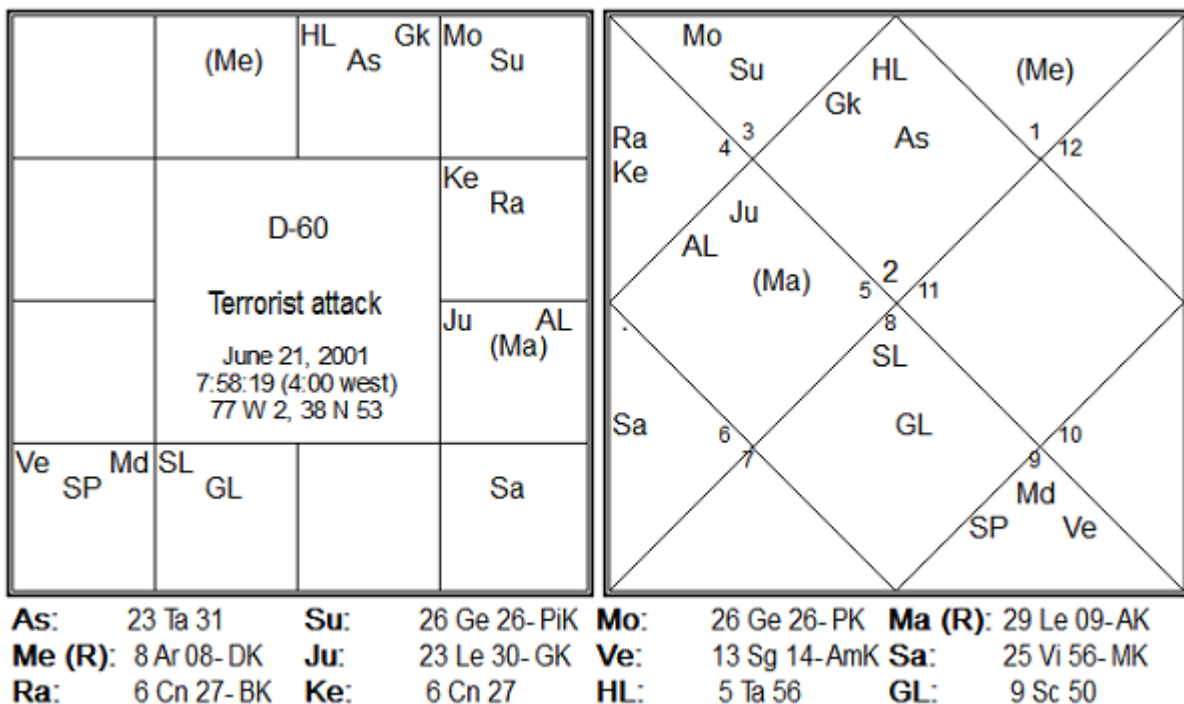
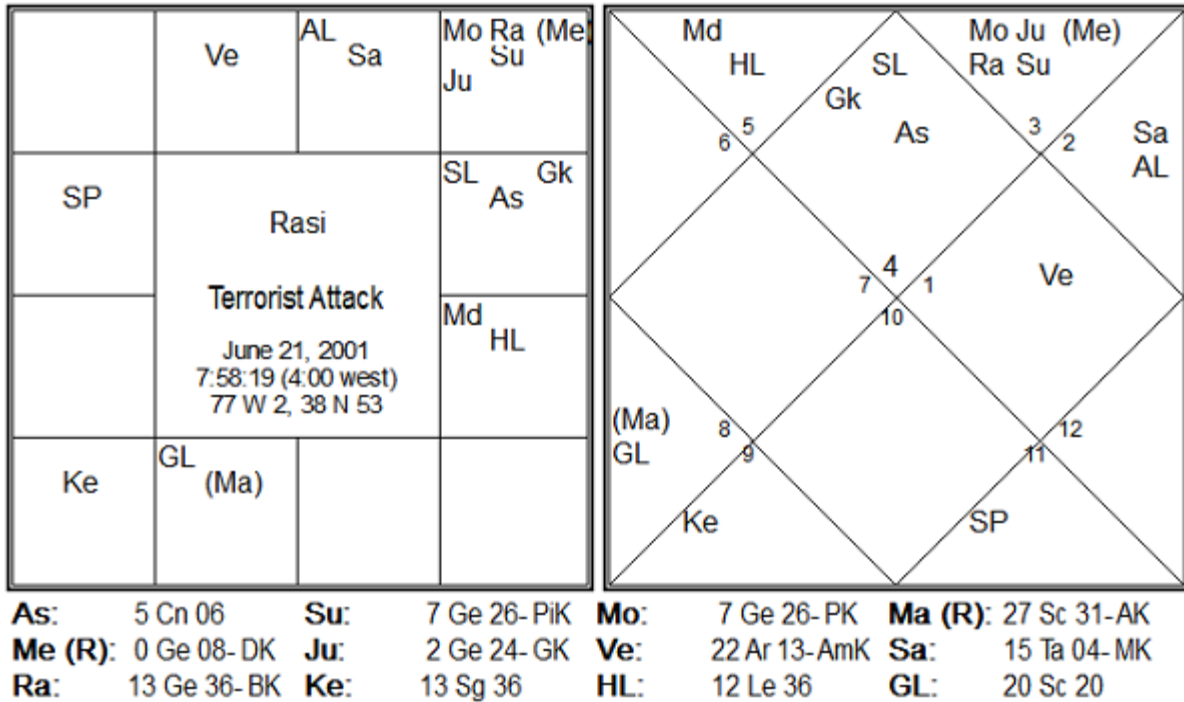
In the main menu of “Jagannatha Hora” software (version 7.68 or higher), you can select “Preferences”, “Related to Calculations” and “Set Calculation Options as recommended by author”, to set divisional chart calculations as used in this write-up.

# Examples

## Example 1: Terrorist attack (USA)

**Event:** USA was shocked by a terrorist attack on 2001 September 11.

**New Year:** 2001 June 21, 7:58:20 am (4 hr west of GMT), Washington, DC (77 W 02' 12", 38 N 53' 42")



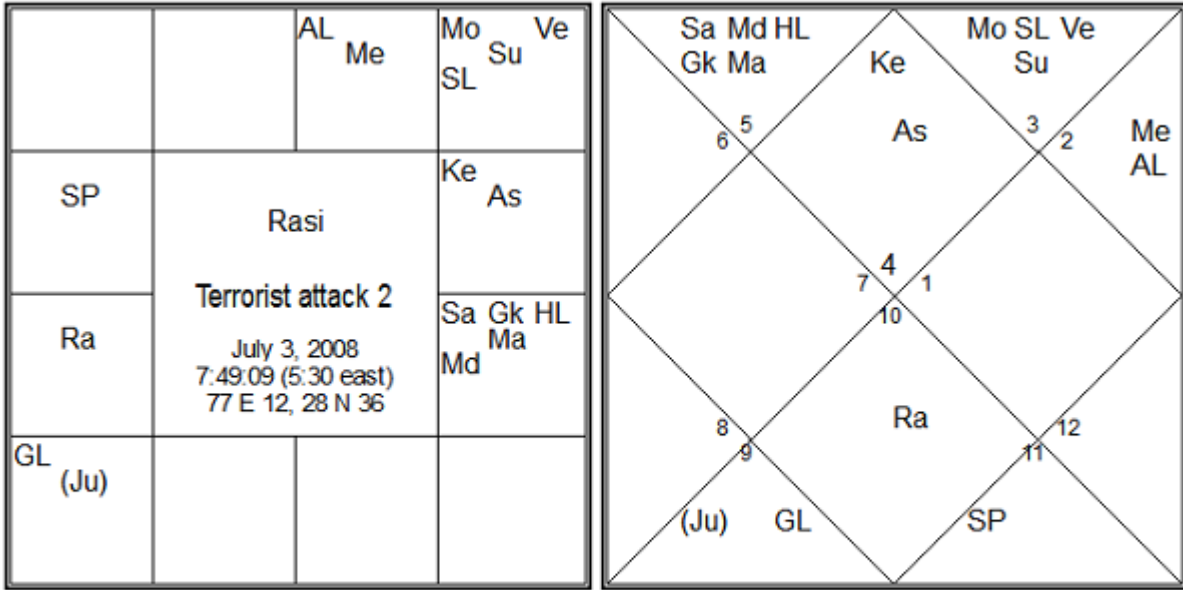
Lagna lord Moon is in 12<sup>th</sup> house with 4 other planets including 6<sup>th</sup> lord Jupiter and 8<sup>th</sup> co-lord Rahu. While the 6<sup>th</sup> house shows enemies and fights, the 12<sup>th</sup> house can show surprise attacks by hidden enemies. Hora lord at Washington DC when the new year started was Sun. He too is in the 12<sup>th</sup> house afflicted by Rahu. This chart shows a big blow to the psyche and soul of the country during the year.

In D-60 chart, lagna lord Venus is in 8<sup>th</sup> house, showing some anxieties. Sun and Moon who are in the 12<sup>th</sup> house in rasi chart are afflicted by nodes in D-60 within 9 degrees (across signs). This can suggest a blow to the mood in the nation due to sinister activity (nodes).

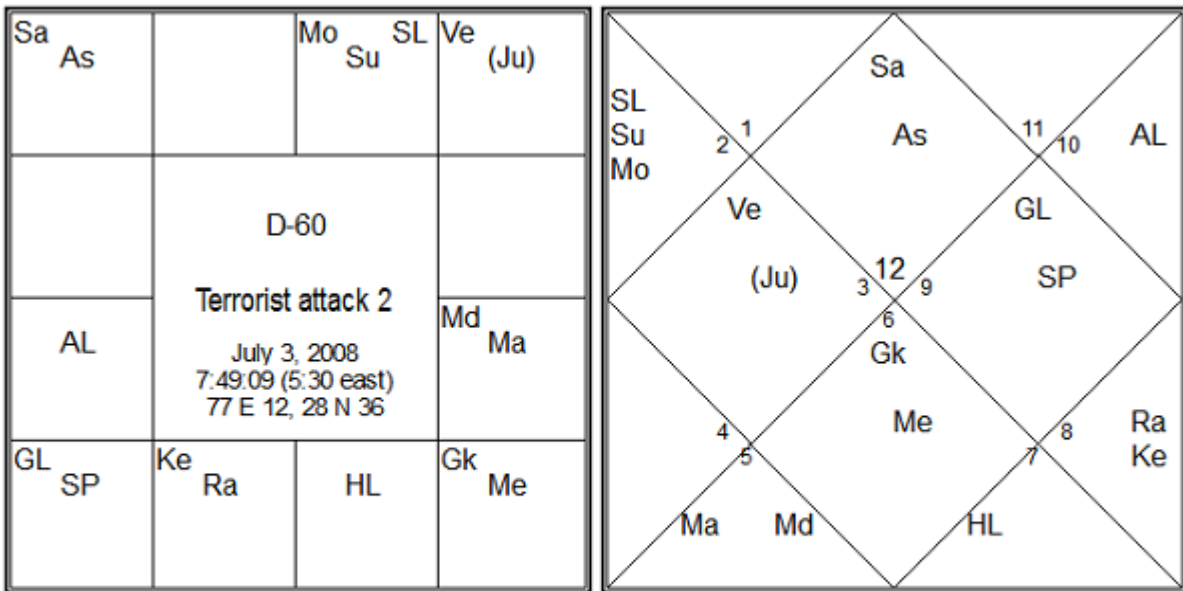
**Example 2: Terrorist attack (India)**

**Event:** India was shocked by a terrorist attack on a Mumbai five-star hotel in November 2008.

**New Year:** 2008 July 3, 7:49:09 am (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')



**As:** 18 Cn 04      **Su:** 18 Ge 42      **Mo:** 18 Ge 42- MK/F      **Ma:** 8 Le 00- GK  
**Me:** 27 Ta 10- AK/Ar      **Ju (R):** 25 Sg 25- BK      **Ve:** 25 Ge 16      **Sa:** 11 Le 52- PK  
**Ra:** 26 Cp 09- DK      **Ke:** 26 Cn 09      **HL:** 27 Le 15      **GL:** 10 Sg 05



**As:** 25 Pi 33      **Su:** 11 Ta 57      **Mo:** 11 Ta 57- MK/Pi      **Ma:** 0 Le 22- GK  
**Me:** 19 Vi 60- AK/An      **Ju (R):** 25 Ge 17- BK      **Ve:** 16 Ge 06      **Sa:** 21 Pi 51- PK  
**Ra:** 20 Sc 49- DK      **Ke:** 20 Sc 49      **HL:** 15 Li 21      **GL:** 5 Sg 28

Lagna lord Moon is in 12<sup>th</sup> house with 2 other planets including maraka Sun and bashaka lord Venus. While the 6<sup>th</sup> house shows enemies and fights, the 12<sup>th</sup> house can show surprise attacks by hidden enemies. Hora lord at New Delhi when the new year started was Sun. He too is in the 12<sup>th</sup> house afflicted by badhaka lord.

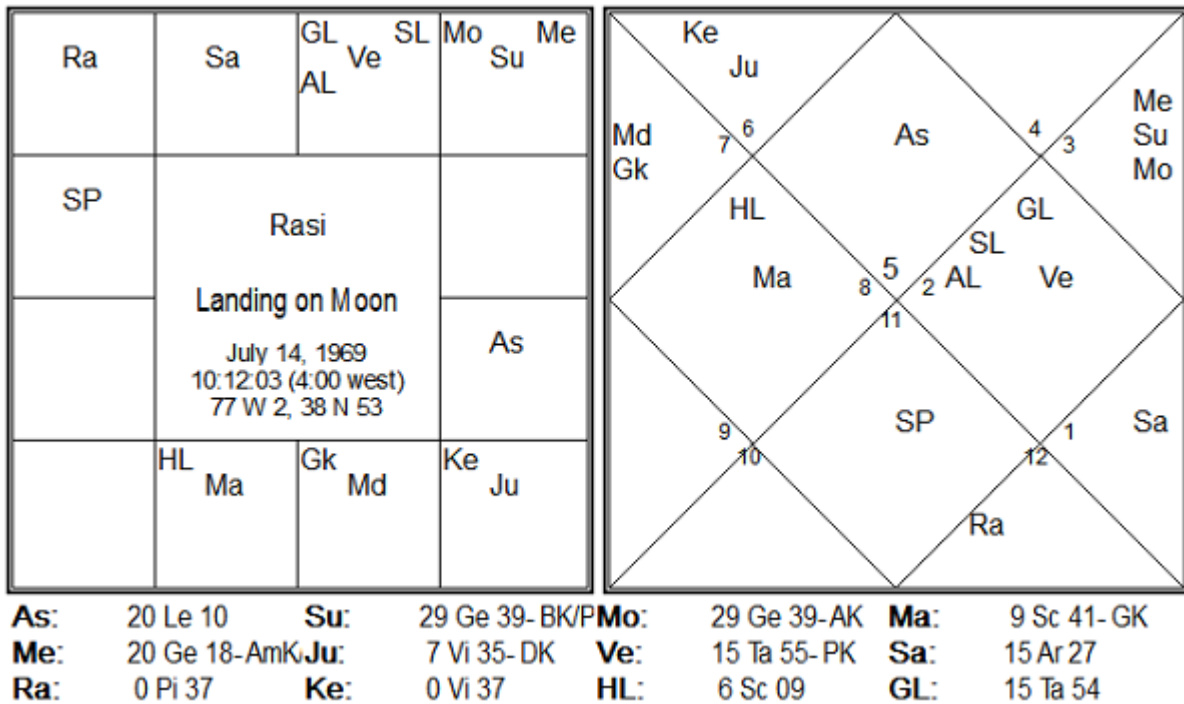
In D-60 chart, 12<sup>th</sup> lord Saturn occupies lagna, while lagna lord Jupiter joins 8<sup>th</sup> lord and functional malefic Venus, showing some anxieties. Sun and Moon who are in the 12<sup>th</sup> house in rasi chart are aspected by nodes in D-60. This can suggest a blow to the mood in the nation due to sinister activity (nodes).

### Example 3: Space Mission Achievement (USA)

**Event:** USA landed a man on Moon on 1969 July 20. This inspired the nation and made it very proud.

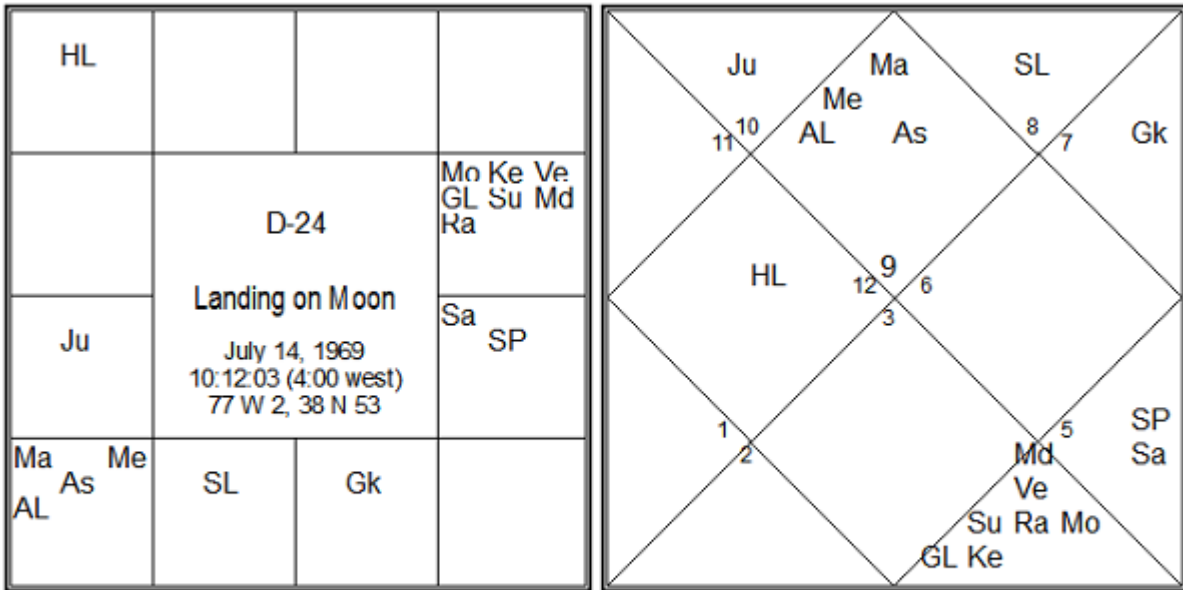
**New Year:** 1969 July 14, 7:49:09 am (4 hr west of GMT), Washington, DC (77 W 02' 12", 38 N 53' 42")

Lagna lord and hora lagna Sun is in 11<sup>th</sup> house with 11<sup>th</sup> lord and shows a sense of fructification of desires. The 8<sup>th</sup> house shows research and new frontiers. Aspect of 8<sup>th</sup> lord Jupiter and Ketu on the 8<sup>th</sup> house can show cutting edge researches.

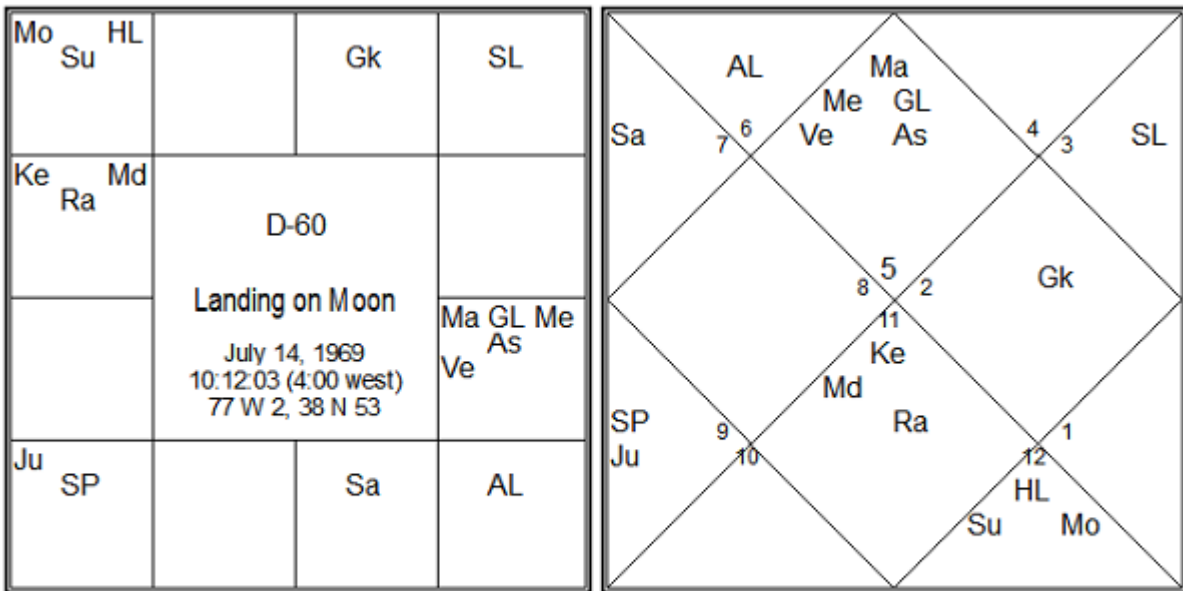


In D-24 chart (knowledge and achievements related to it), the 8<sup>th</sup> house contains nodes and 8<sup>th</sup> lord Moon is in own sign, aspected by lagna lord Jupiter with both giving Gaja-Kesari yoga. This can show some achievement related to technological researches.

In D-60 chart, lagna lord is the 8<sup>th</sup> house of research in an adhimitra rasi, aspected by yogakaraka (and friend) Mars. It shows some positive developments from cutting edge research. The 8<sup>th</sup> lord of rasi chart Jupiter is in his moolatrikona in the 5<sup>th</sup> house in D-60. This can suggest a positive and uplifting spirit due to physical developments in research.



**As:** 4 Sg 04    **Su:** 21 Cn 37-BK/P    **Mo:** 21 Cn 37-AK    **Ma:** 7 Sg 42-GK  
**Me:** 7 Sg 18-AmK/Ju    **Ju:** 28 Cp 10-DK    **Ve:** 7 Cn 59-PK    **Sa:** 10 Le 40  
**Ra:** 15 Cn 10    **Ke:** 15 Cn 10    **HL:** 2 Pi 22    **GL:** 8 Cn 22



**As:** 10 Le 11    **Su:** 9 Pi 04-BK/PiK    **Mo:** 9 Pi 04-AK    **Ma:** 19 Le 16-GK  
**Me:** 18 Le 14-AmK/Ju    **Ju:** 25 Sg 25-DK    **Ve:** 4 Le 58-PK    **Sa:** 26 Li 39  
**Ra:** 22 Aq 56    **Ke:** 22 Aq 56    **HL:** 20 Pi 55    **GL:** 5 Le 54

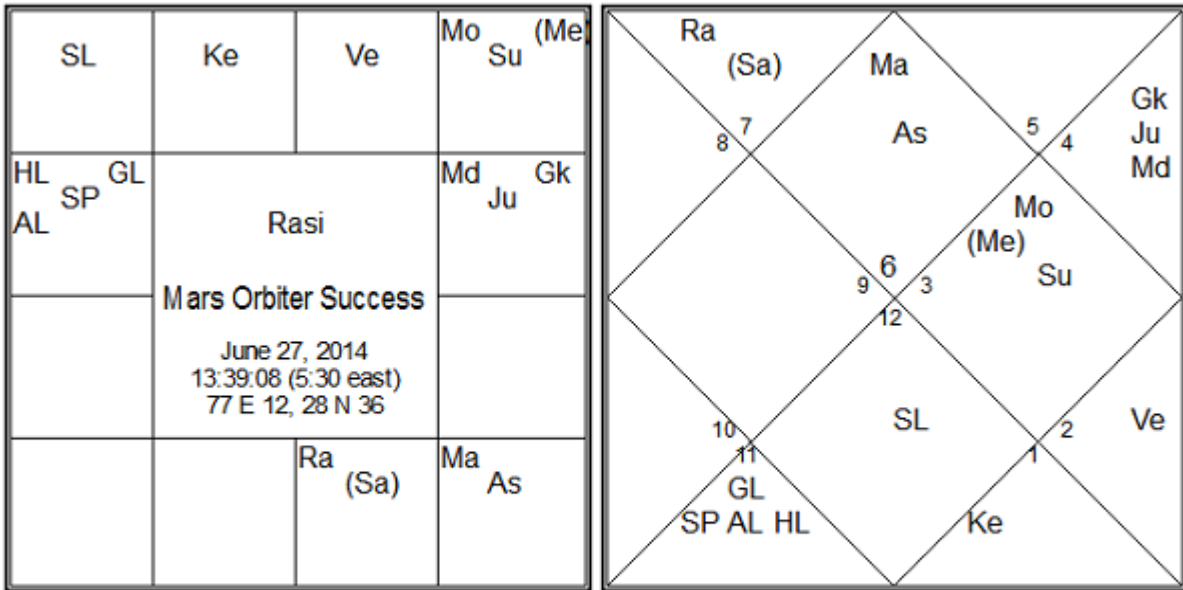
**Example 4: Space Mission Achievement (India)**

**Event:** India put Mars orbiter in its orbit on 2014 September 24. This was India's first attempt, costed much less than other nations spent and used a tricky path. This inspired and made the nation proud.

**New Year:** 2014 June 27, 1:39:09 pm (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')

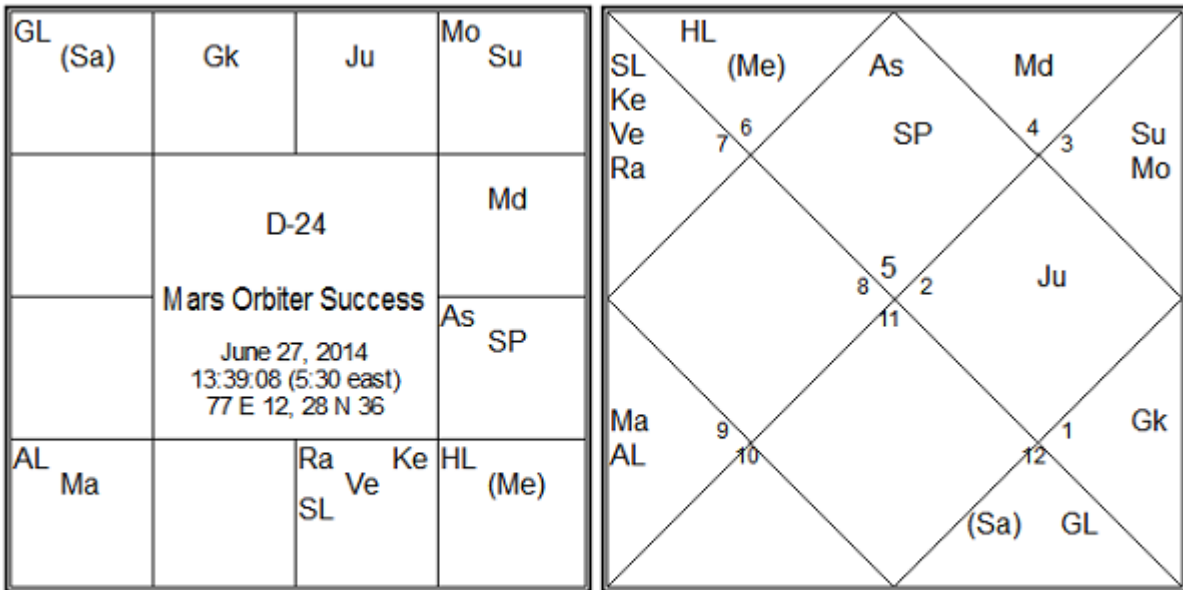
In rasi chart, Ketu is in 8<sup>th</sup> house, suggesting some achievement related to technological research. Exalted 5<sup>th</sup> lord Saturn aspects 8<sup>th</sup> house suggesting some upliftment of spirits related to it. Lagna lord and hora lord Mercury is strong in own sign.





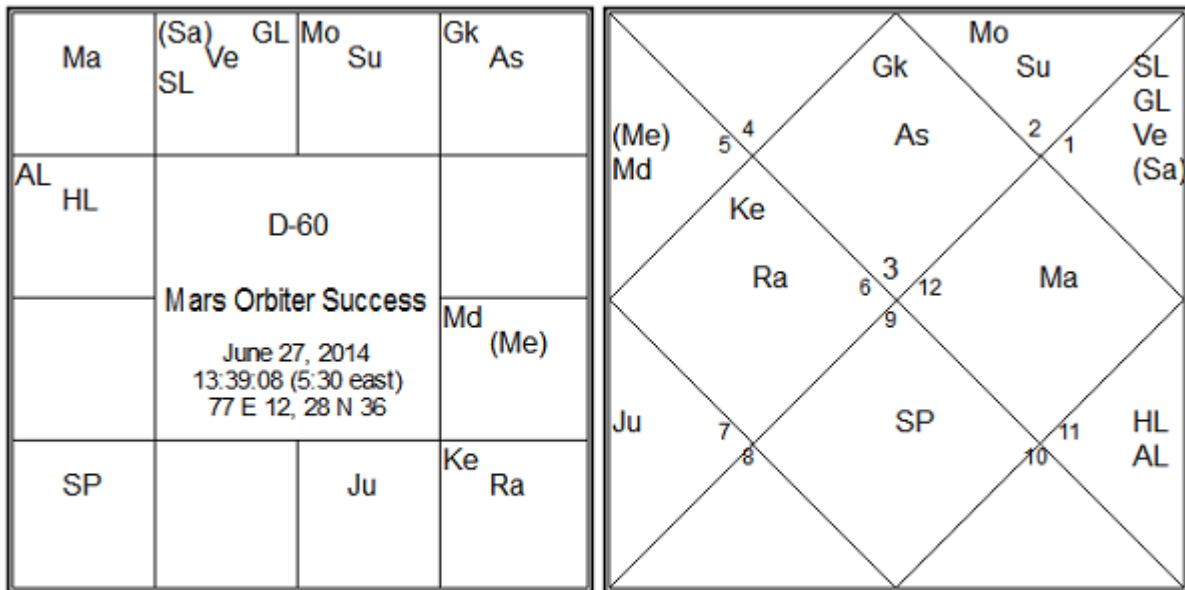
**As:** 28 Vi 54    **Su:** 12 Ge 42    **Mo:** 12 Ge 42-MK/F    **Ma:** 24 Vi 01  
**Me (R):** 2 Ge 07-AmK/    **Ju:** 2 Cn 54-DK    **Ve:** 11 Ta 37-PK    **Sa (R):** 24 Li 09-BK  
**Ra:** 2 Li 56-AK    **Ke:** 2 Ar 56    **HL:** 17 Aq 23    **GL:** 24 Aq 25

In D-24 chart (knowledge and achievements related to it), the 3<sup>rd</sup> house of creativity is strong with its lord in it (in moolatrikone) and nodes, showing some creativity (Venus & 3<sup>rd</sup>) in cutting edge technology (nodes). The 8<sup>th</sup> house of research is aspected by yogakaraka Mars and exalted 11<sup>th</sup> lord (who gives a sense of fulfillment).



**As:** 26 Le 24    **Su:** 4 Ge 44    **Mo:** 4 Ge 44-MK/P    **Ma:** 23 Sg 26  
**Me (R):** 20 Vi 49-AmK/    **Ju:** 20 Ta 35-DK    **Ve:** 21 Li 01-PK    **Sa (R):** 9 Pi 42-BK  
**Ra:** 10 Li 20-AK    **Ke:** 10 Li 20    **HL:** 27 Vi 18    **GL:** 16 Pi 09

In D-60 chart, lagna lord Mercury is the 3<sup>rd</sup> house of creativity in an adhimitra rasi. The exalted planet aspecting the 8<sup>th</sup> house in rasi chart, Saturn, owns and aspects the 8<sup>th</sup> house in D-60. The 5<sup>th</sup> lord Venus aspects the 5<sup>th</sup> house and he joins Saturn in D-60. This can suggest a positive and uplifting spirit due to physical developments in research.

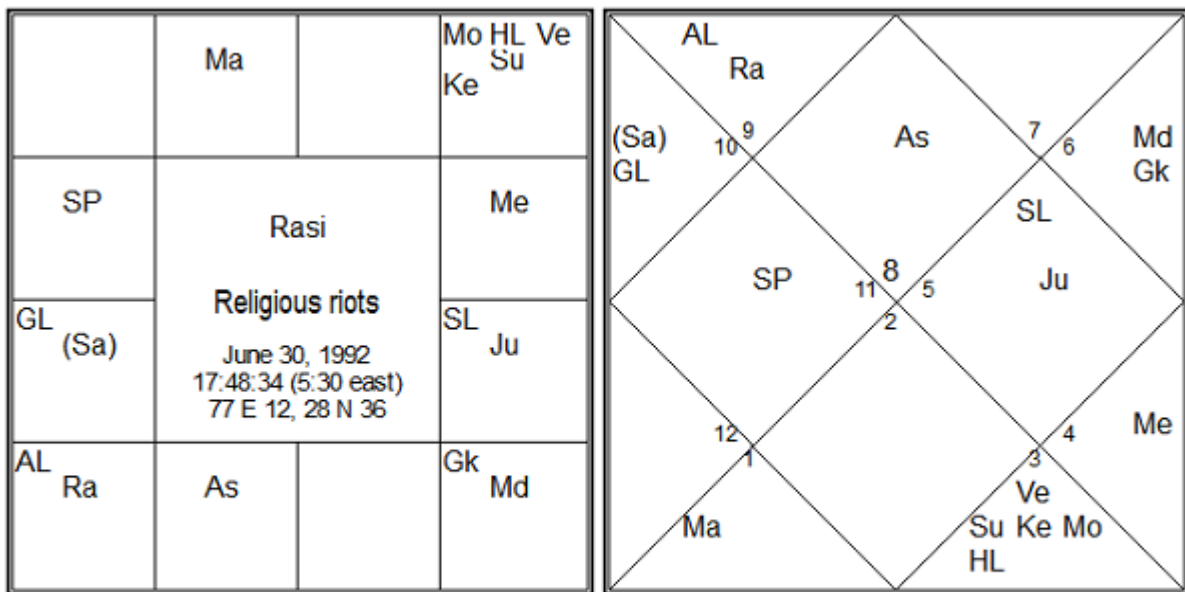


**As:** 5 Ge 59    **Su:** 11 Ta 50    **Mo:** 11 Ta 50- MK/Pi    **Ma:** 28 Pi 36  
**Me (R):** 7 Le 03- AmK/    **Ju:** 6 Li 28- DK    **Ve:** 22 Ar 32- PK    **Sa (R):** 9 Ar 15- BK  
**Ra:** 25 Vi 50- AK    **Ke:** 25 Vi 50    **HL:** 23 Aq 15    **GL:** 25 Ar 23

**Example 5: Religious riots (India)**

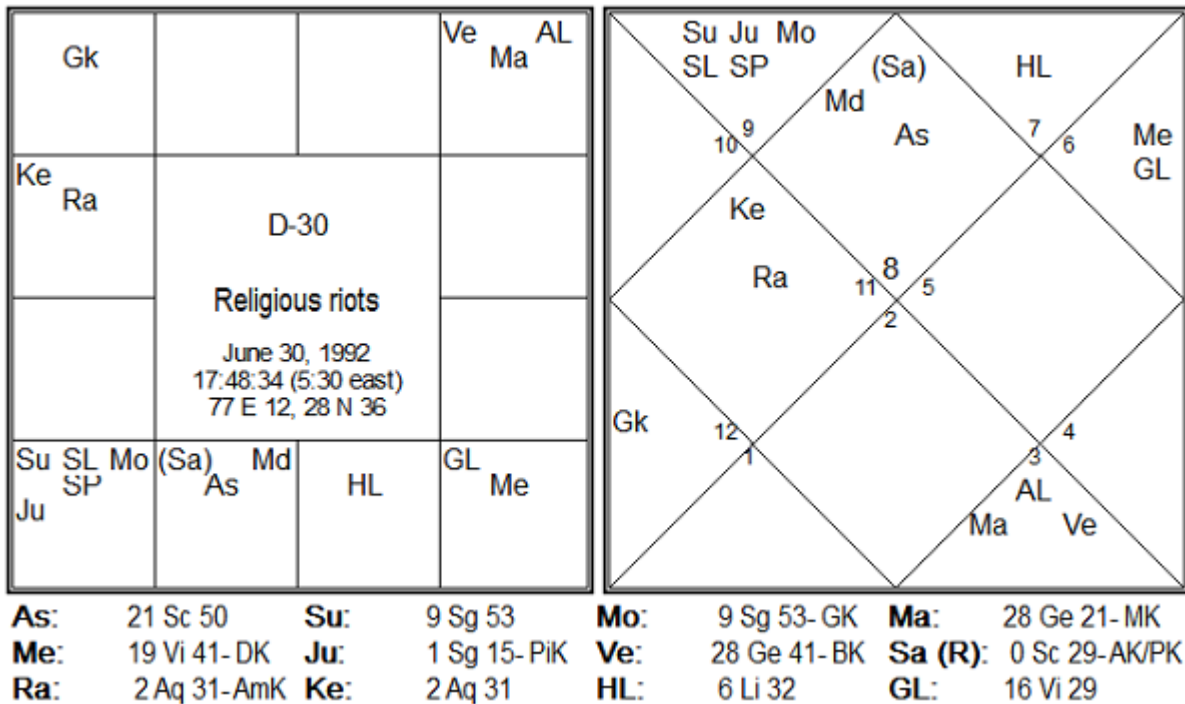
**Event:** India had religious riots in December 1992 after a mob destroyed a controversial mosque built by Moghal king Babar after destroying a temple in the birthplace of Lord Rama.

**New Year:** 1992 June 30, 17:48:35 am (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')

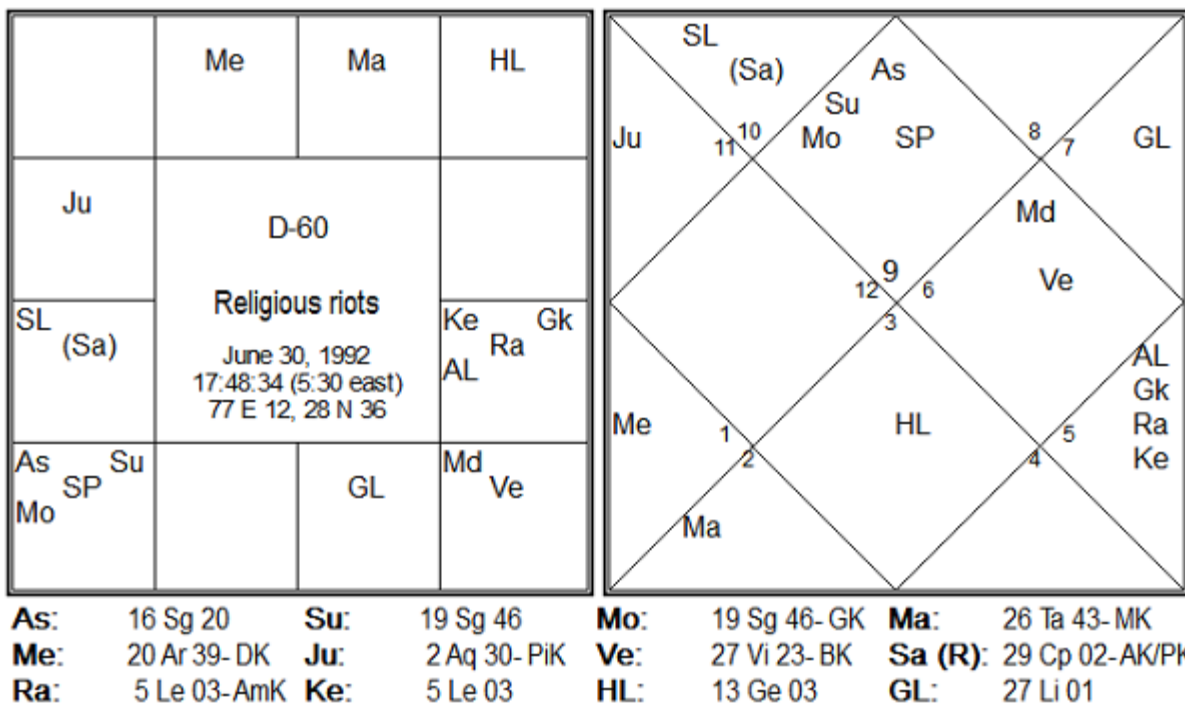


**As:** 25 Sc 44    **Su:** 16 Ge 20    **Mo:** 16 Ge 20- GK    **Ma:** 18 Ar 57- MK  
**Me:** 11 Cn 39- DK    **Ju:** 17 Le 02- PIK    **Ve:** 20 Ge 57- BK    **Sa (R):** 25 Cp 01- AK/PK  
**Ra:** 8 Sg 05- AmK    **Ke:** 8 Ge 05    **HL:** 25 Ge 13    **GL:** 8 Cp 33

In rasi chart, 8<sup>th</sup> house contains luminaries afflicted by nodes and maraka. This shows strife in the nation. Exchange between 8<sup>th</sup> lord Mercury and 9<sup>th</sup> lord Moon, with the former in mrityu bhaga, shows some strife related to religion. Though lagna lord is well-placed in the 6<sup>th</sup> house, he too is in mrityu bhaga.



In D-30 chart (strife and disturbances), lagna is afflicted by functional & natural malefic Saturn. Lagna lord and maraka are together in the 8<sup>th</sup> house of strife, aspecting luminaries conjoined by a planet in gandanta.

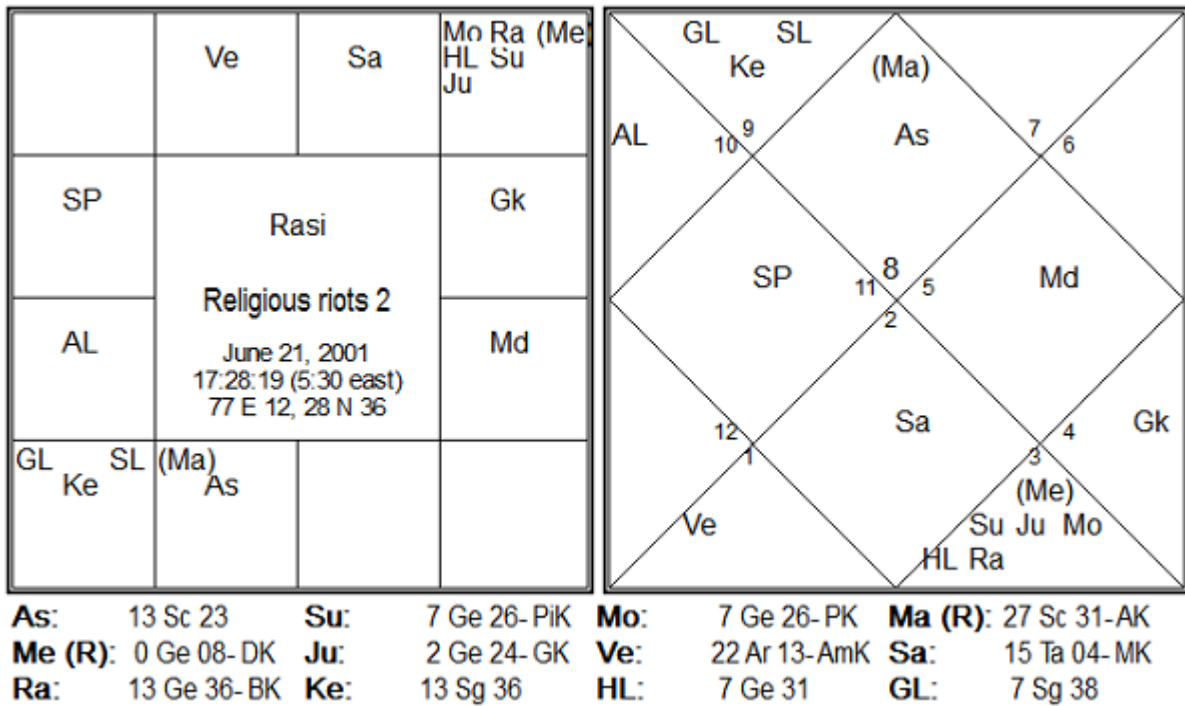


In D-60 chart, lagna lord is in marana karaka sthana, aspected by Rahu in marana karaka sthana in the 9<sup>th</sup> house of religion and dharma. The 9<sup>th</sup> lord in 8<sup>th</sup> in rasi chart, Moon happens to be the 8<sup>th</sup> lord in lagna in D-60. These factors suggest negative karmik forces that result in religious strife during the year.

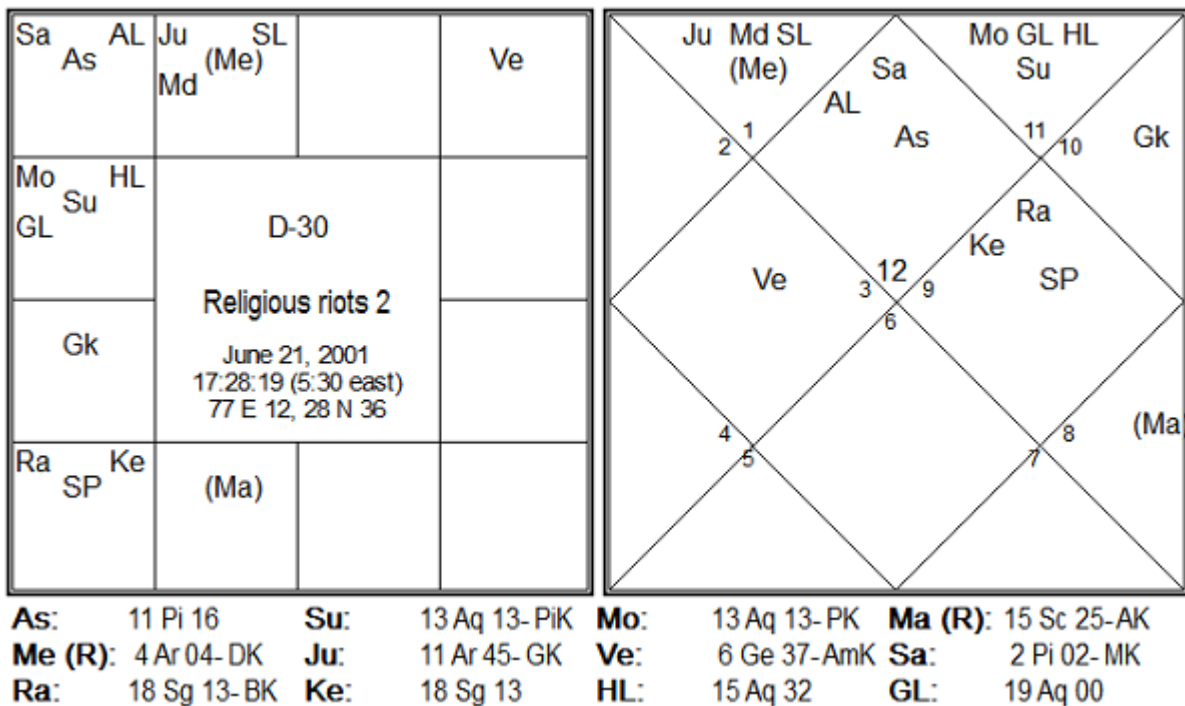
**Example 6: Religious riots (India)**

**Event:** India had religious riots in February 2002 after a train carrying Hindu pilgrims was attacked by a Muslim mob and burnt and passengers were massacred.

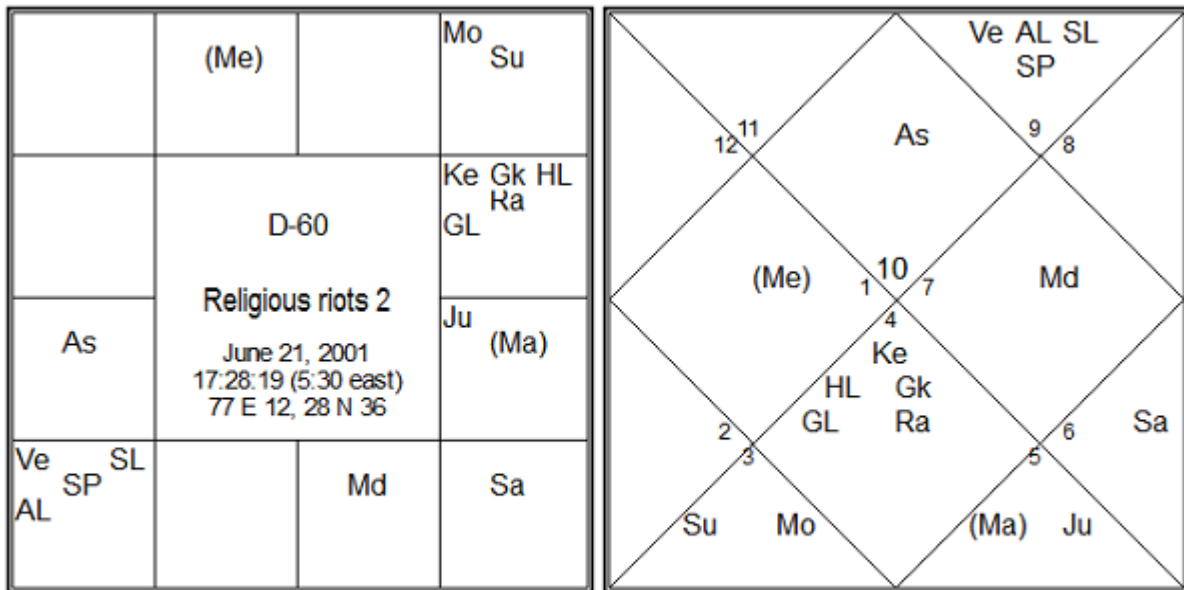
**New Year:** 2001 June 21, 5:28:20 pm (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')



In rasi chart, 8<sup>th</sup> lord in the 8<sup>th</sup> house afflicts 9<sup>th</sup> lord of religion and 10<sup>th</sup> lord of governance. Nodes are also there, closely afflicting luminaries. This shows a political and religious strife. Hora lord Moon is also in 8<sup>th</sup> house.



In D-30 chart (strife and disturbances), lagna is afflicted by functional & natural malefic Saturn. Badhaka lord joins lagna lord and they aspect the 8<sup>th</sup> house. The 8<sup>th</sup> lord Venus and 12<sup>th</sup> lord Saturn aspect nodes in the 10<sup>th</sup> house and it shows political strife. Luminaries, who are in the 8<sup>th</sup> house in rasi chart, are in the 12<sup>th</sup> house in D-30.



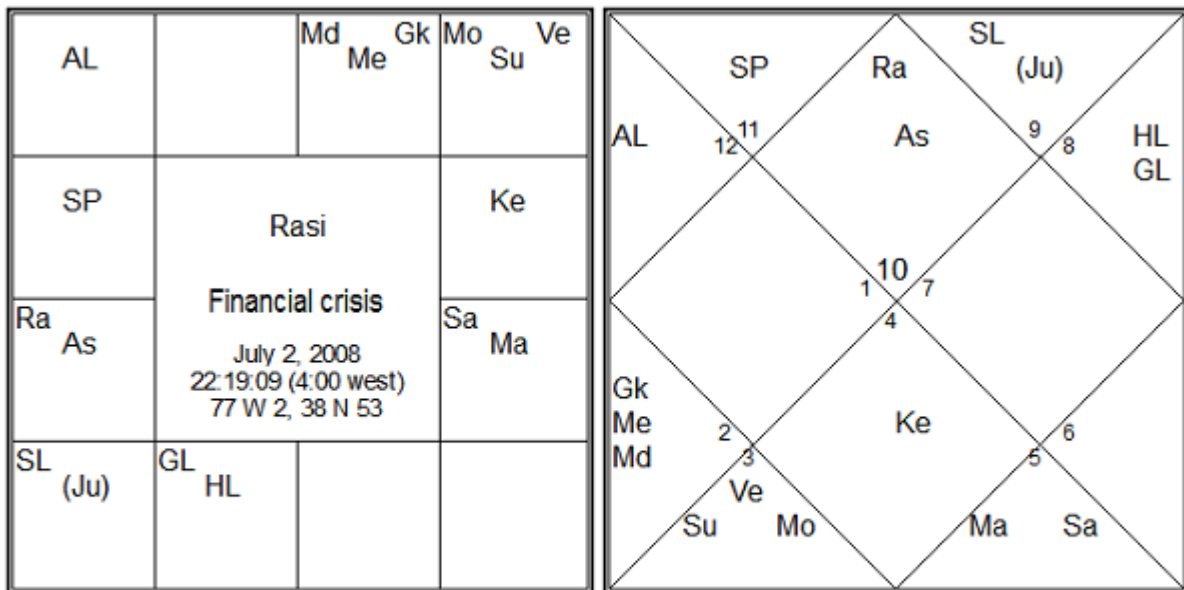
**As:** 7 Cp 28    **Su:** 26 Ge 26-PiK    **Mo:** 26 Ge 26-PK    **Ma (R):** 29 Le 09-AK  
**Me (R):** 8 Ar 08-DK    **Ju:** 23 Le 30-GK    **Ve:** 13 Sg 14-AmK    **Sa:** 25 Vi 56-MK  
**Ra:** 6 Cn 27-BK    **Ke:** 6 Cn 27    **HL:** 1 Cn 04    **GL:** 8 Cn 00

In D-60 chart, lagna is loosely aspected by nodes and 8<sup>th</sup> lord Sun. Sun and Moon are afflicted by nodes. Badhaka lord Mars is in the 9<sup>th</sup> house (longitude-wise), showing religious problems.

**Example 7: Financial Crisis (US)**

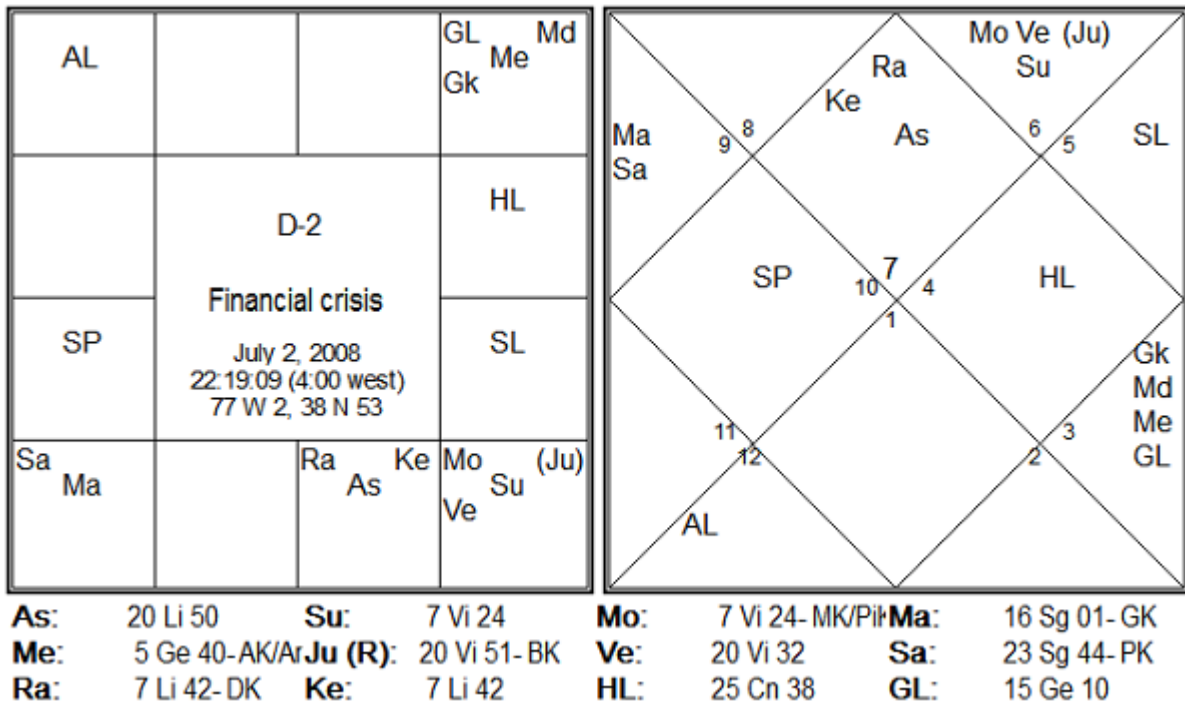
**Event:** After some US financial institutions that were considered too big to fail were in big trouble due to risky subprime loans, world stock markets took a beating in Sept-Oct 2008.

**New Year:** 2008 July 2, 10:19:09 pm (4 hr west of GMT), Washington, DC (77 W 02' 12", 38 N 53' 42")



**As:** 19 Cp 35    **Su:** 18 Ge 42    **Mo:** 18 Ge 42- MK/FMa: 8 Le 00-GK  
**Me:** 27 Ta 10-AK/Ar    **Ju (R):** 25 Sg 25-BK    **Ve:** 25 Ge 16    **Sa:** 11 Le 52-PK  
**Ra:** 26 Cp 09-DK    **Ke:** 26 Cn 09    **HL:** 2 Sc 11    **GL:** 22 Sc 25

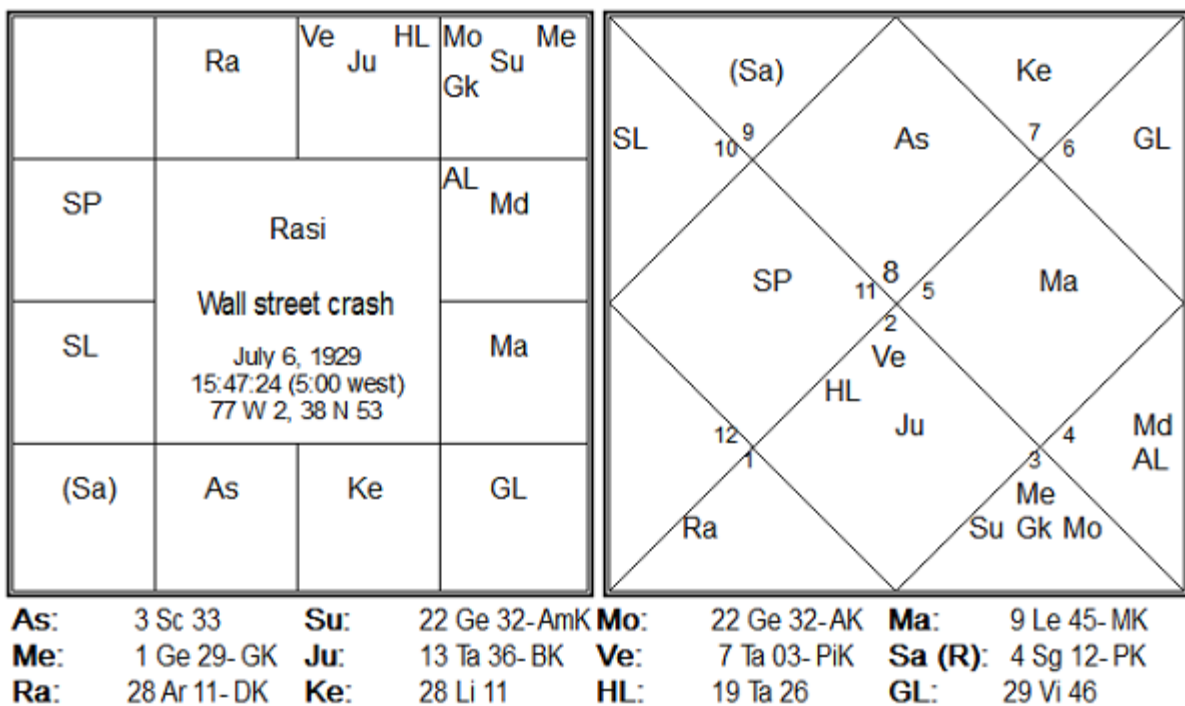
In rasi chart, lagna is afflicted by nodes showing scandals. Lagna and 2<sup>nd</sup> lord Saturn is in the 8<sup>th</sup> house with badhaka lord Mars. The 5<sup>th</sup> lord of mood in the nation is in marana karaka sthana. The conjunction of 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> lords is a maraka combinations. It occurs in the 6<sup>th</sup> house of loans and banking.



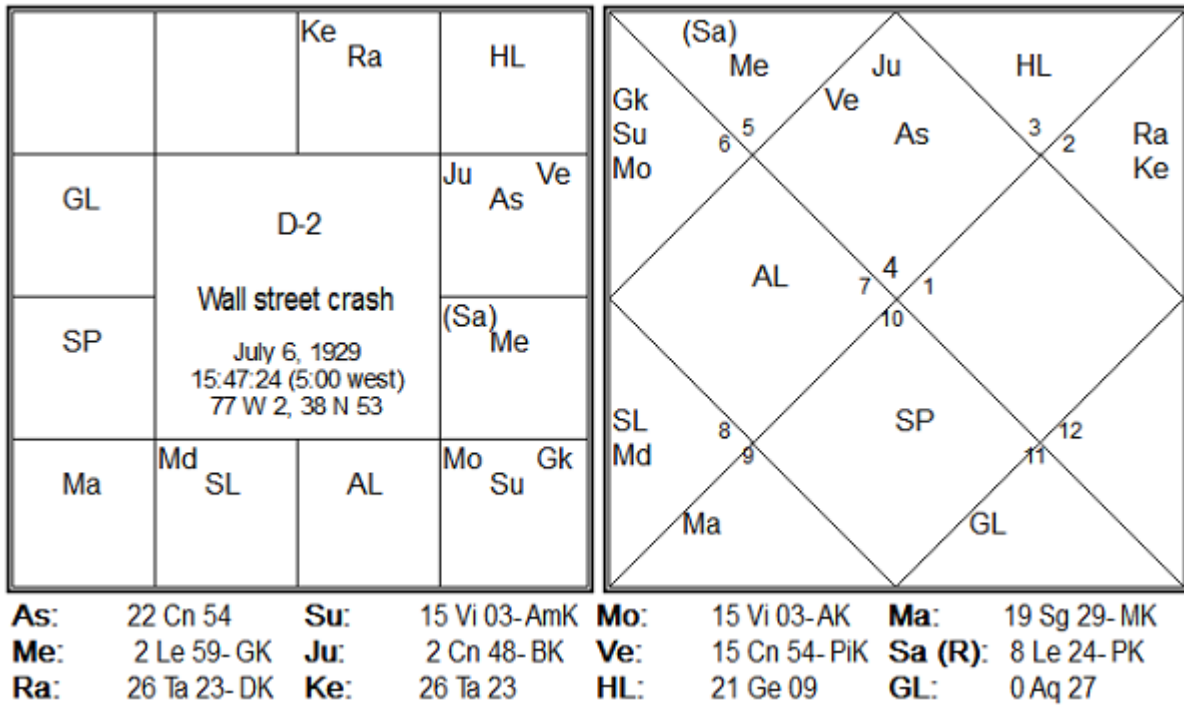
In D-2 chart (finances), lagna lord is debilitated in 12<sup>th</sup> with luminaries and the 6<sup>th</sup> lord of loans. Lagna is afflicted by nodes.

**Example 8: Stock Market Crash (US)**

**Event:** Wall street in US crashed on 1929 October 24 and that triggered the great depression.  
**New Year:** 1929 July 6, 3:47:25 pm (5 hr west of GMT), Washington, DC (77 W 02' 12", 38 N 53' 42")



In rasi chart, 2<sup>nd</sup> house of finances contains a functional malefic, while its lord is in an inimical house with his dispositor. The 8<sup>th</sup> lord is in 8<sup>th</sup> house and afflicts luminaries.

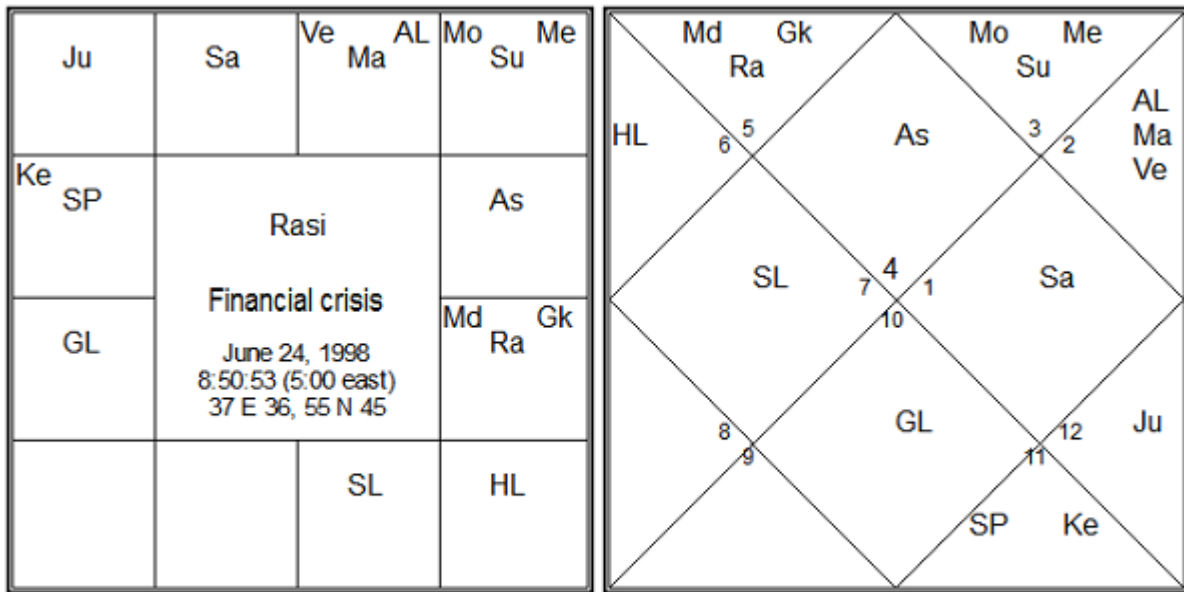


In D-2 chart (finances), 2<sup>nd</sup> lord Sun and 3<sup>rd</sup> lord Mercury exchange house and that is a maraka combination. Lagna lord Moon with 2<sup>nd</sup> lord Sun in 3<sup>rd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> lord Mercury in 2<sup>nd</sup> with 7<sup>th</sup>/8<sup>th</sup> lord Saturn are clear maraka combinations and show death-like suffering in financial systems during the year.

**Example 9: Financial crisis (Russia)**

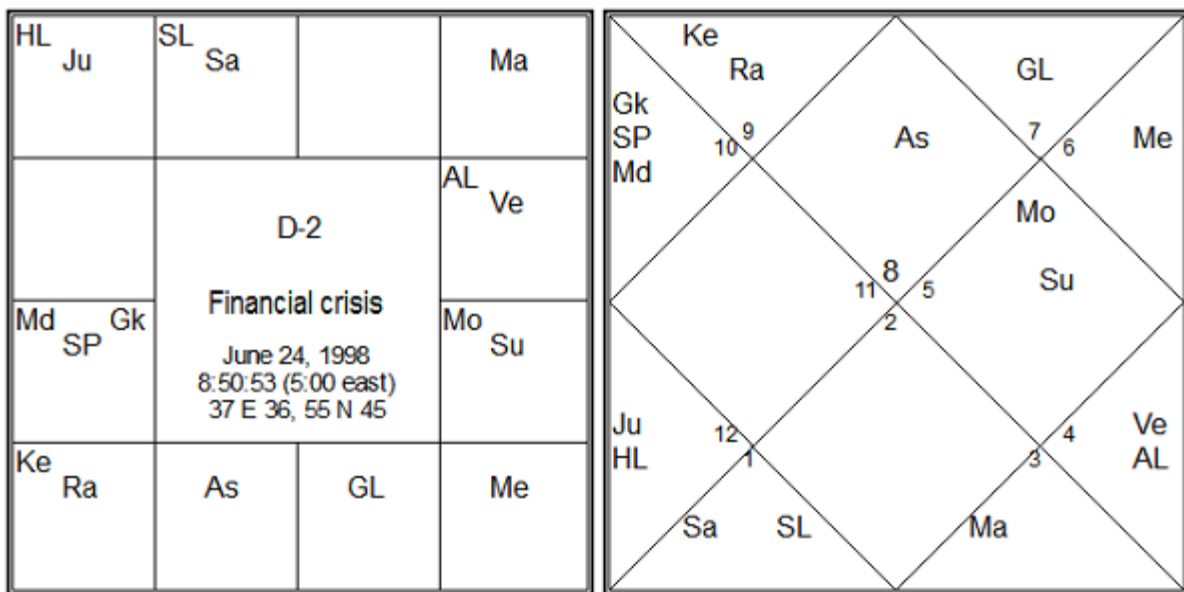
**Event:** Russian government devalued ruble, defaulted on domestic debt and declared a moratorium on payments to foreign creditors on 1998 August 17.

**New Year:** 1998 June 24, 8:50:54 am (5 hr east of GMT), Washington, DC (37 E 36', 55 N 45')



<b>As:</b> 12 Cn 37	<b>Su:</b> 9 Ge 46	<b>Mo:</b> 9 Ge 46-MK/P	<b>Ma:</b> 28 Ta 59-AK
<b>Me:</b> 25 Ge 22-AmK	<b>Ju:</b> 4 Pi 27- DK	<b>Ve:</b> 6 Ta 53- GK	<b>Sa:</b> 8 Ar 39- PK
<b>Ra:</b> 10 Le 33- BK	<b>Ke:</b> 10 Aq 33	<b>HL:</b> 8 Vi 16	<b>GL:</b> 21 Cp 00

Lagna lord and 2<sup>nd</sup> lord are in 12<sup>th</sup> house. The 2<sup>nd</sup> house of finances contains 8<sup>th</sup> lord Rahu. The hora lord is debilitated. Overall, there are enough weaknesses in rasi chart.



<b>As:</b> 4 Sc 45	<b>Su:</b> 19 Le 32	<b>Mo:</b> 19 Le 32-MK/P	<b>Ma:</b> 2 Ge 02-AK
<b>Me:</b> 20 Vi 44-AmK	<b>Ju:</b> 21 Pi 06- DK	<b>Ve:</b> 16 Cn 14- GK	<b>Sa:</b> 17 Ar 19- PK
<b>Ra:</b> 21 Sg 06- BK	<b>Ke:</b> 21 Sg 06	<b>HL:</b> 13 Pi 29	<b>GL:</b> 17 Li 60

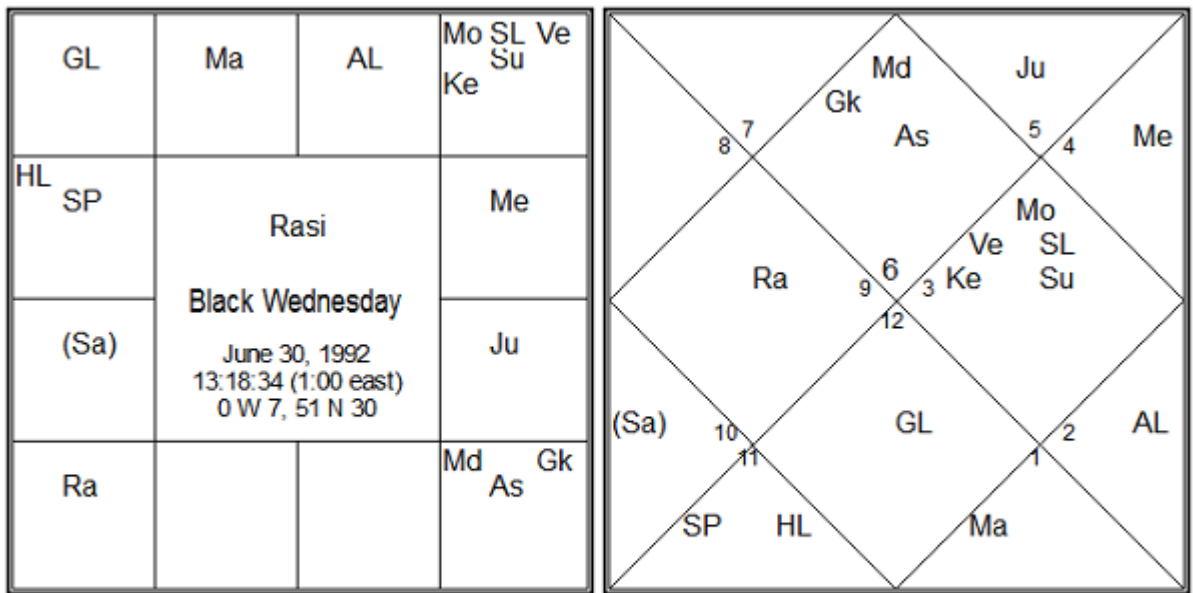
In D-2 chart (finances), lagna lord Mars is in 8<sup>th</sup> house. The 2<sup>nd</sup> house of wealth is afflicted by nodes. Luminaries are hemmed between the 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> lords.

### Example 10: Black Wednesday (UK)

**Event:** The Conservative government was forced to withdraw the pound sterling from the European Exchange Rate Mechanism (ERM) after they were unable to keep sterling above its agreed lower limit.

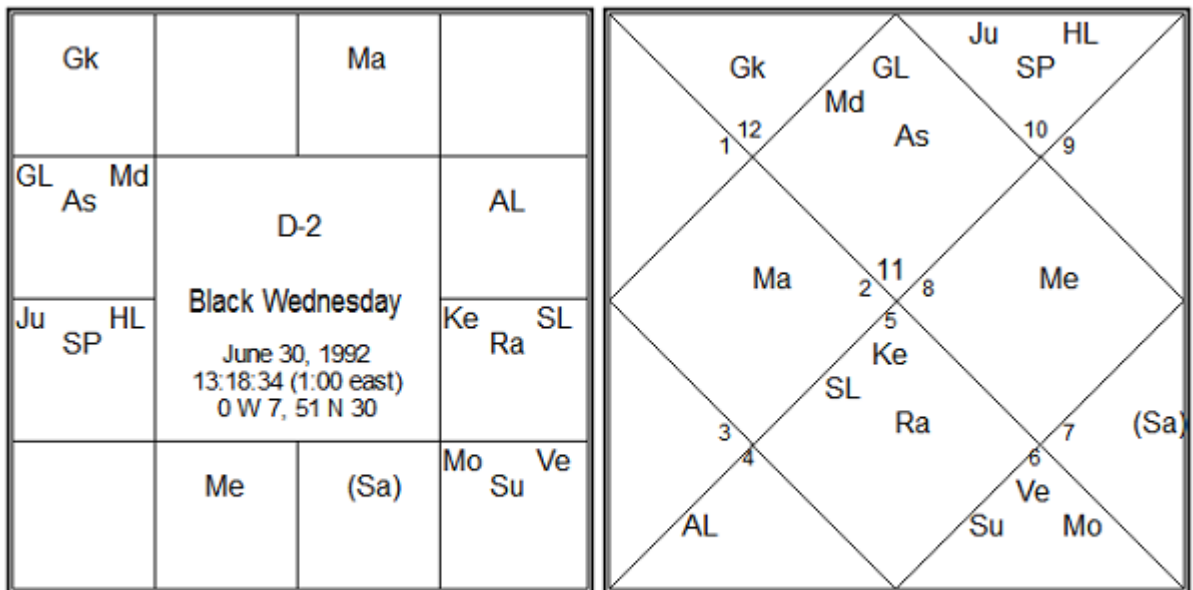
**New Year:** 1992 June 30, 1:18:35 pm (1 hr east of GMT), London (0 W 07', 51 N 30')





**As:** 16 Vi 48    **Su:** 16 Ge 20    **Mo:** 16 Ge 20-GK    **Ma:** 18 Ar 57-MK  
**Me:** 11 Cn 39-DK    **Ju:** 17 Le 02-PiK    **Ve:** 20 Ge 57-BK    **Sa (R):** 25 Cp 01-AK/PK  
**Ra:** 8 Sg 05-AmK    **Ke:** 8 Ge 05    **HL:** 28 Aq 39    **GL:** 17 Pi 07

In rasi chart, 2<sup>nd</sup> house of finances is aspected by the 6<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> lords. Its lord is afflicted by 12<sup>th</sup> lord Sun and nodes. There are some negative indications for finances.



**As:** 26 Aq 25    **Su:** 2 Vi 40    **Mo:** 2 Vi 40-GK    **Ma:** 7 Ta 53-MK  
**Me:** 6 Sc 41-DK    **Ju:** 4 Cp 05-PiK    **Ve:** 11 Vi 55-BK    **Sa (R):** 9 Li 58-AK/PK  
**Ra:** 16 Le 10-AmK    **Ke:** 16 Le 10    **HL:** 27 Cp 17    **GL:** 25 Aq 46

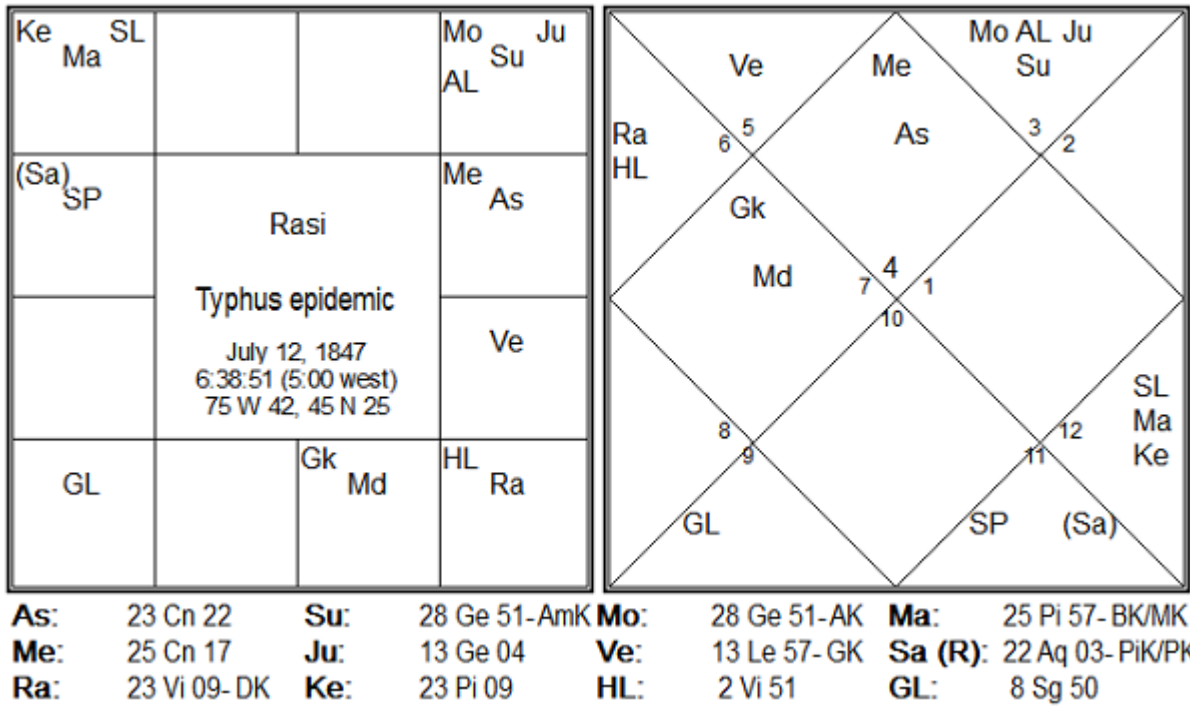
In D-2 chart (finances), luminaries are in the 8<sup>th</sup> house with debilitated Venus. The 2<sup>nd</sup> lord of rasi chart, Venus, is debilitated in the 8<sup>th</sup> house in D-2. The 2<sup>nd</sup> lord Jupiter is debilitated in the 12<sup>th</sup> house. These factors show some financial problem during the year.

**NOTE:** In all four financial market examples, one can see that luminaries are with another planet in 8<sup>th</sup> or 12<sup>th</sup> house in rasi or D-2 chart.

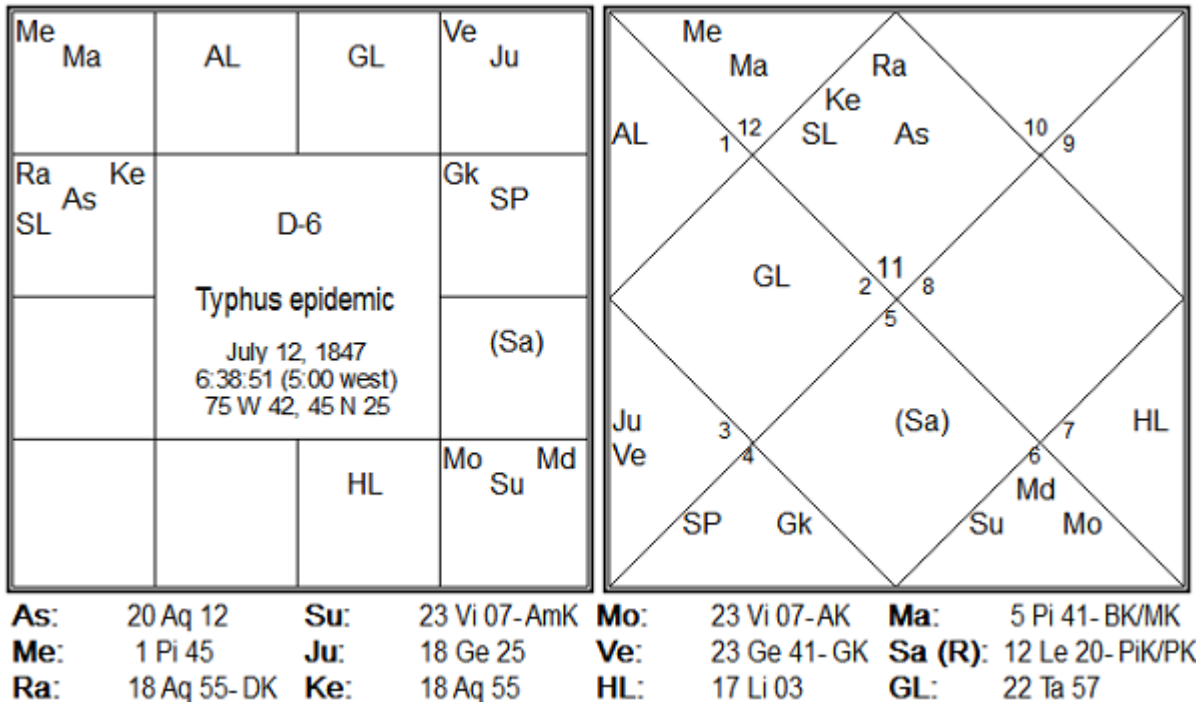
**Example 11: Typhus epidemic of 1847 (Canada)**

**Event:** More than 20,000 people died in Canada during 1847-1848, with many quarantined in fever sheds, due to a Typhus epidemic.

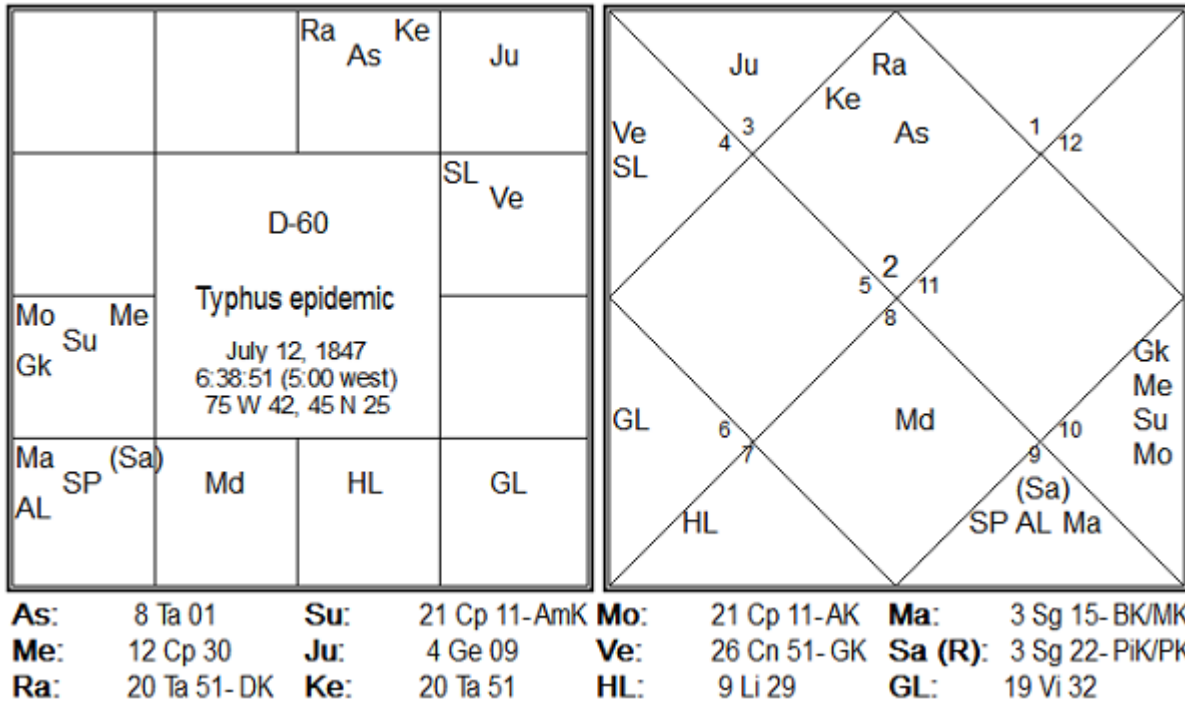
**New Year:** 1847 July 12, 6:38:52 am (5 hr west of GMT), Ottawa (75 W 42', 45 N 25')



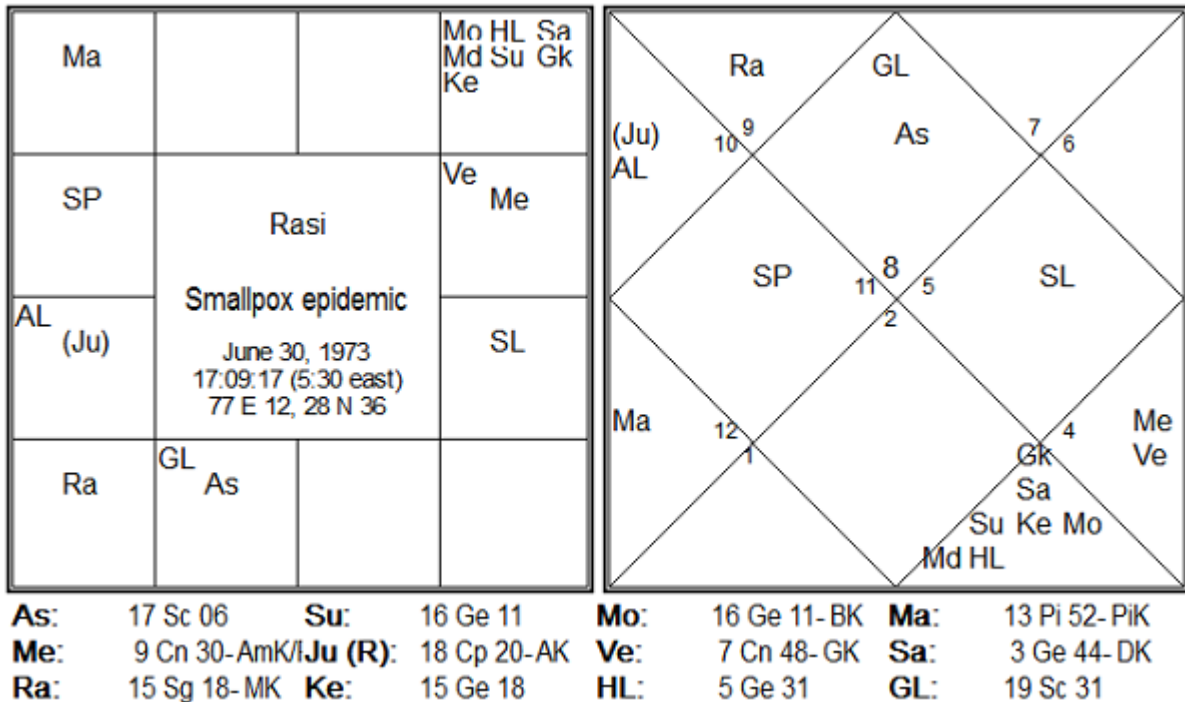
In rasi chart, lagna lord is in 12<sup>th</sup> with 2<sup>nd</sup> lord (maraka) and 6<sup>th</sup> lord of disease (Jupiter). Lagna contains the 12<sup>th</sup> lord. This can explain fever sheds etc. The hora lord Jupiter is also in the 12<sup>th</sup> house of quarantines & losses.



In D-6 chart (diseases), lagna contains nodes and lagna lord is retrograde in an inimical sign. The 8<sup>th</sup> house contains. The 7<sup>th</sup> lord Sun in 8<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> lord Mercury is debilitated in 2<sup>nd</sup> with 3<sup>rd</sup> lord Mars. The 3<sup>rd</sup>, 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> lords on 2<sup>nd</sup>/8<sup>th</sup> axis form a maraka combination,



In D-60 chart, lagna is afflicted by nodes (Rahu is debilitated). The 7<sup>th</sup> lord Mars in 8<sup>th</sup> in gandanta is in close samsaptaka with 8<sup>th</sup> lord Jupiter in 2<sup>nd</sup>. Mars in 8<sup>th</sup> is also joined closely by badhaka lord Saturn. This combination clearly shows some karmas conducive to suffering and death due to disease and fever (Saturn & Mars).

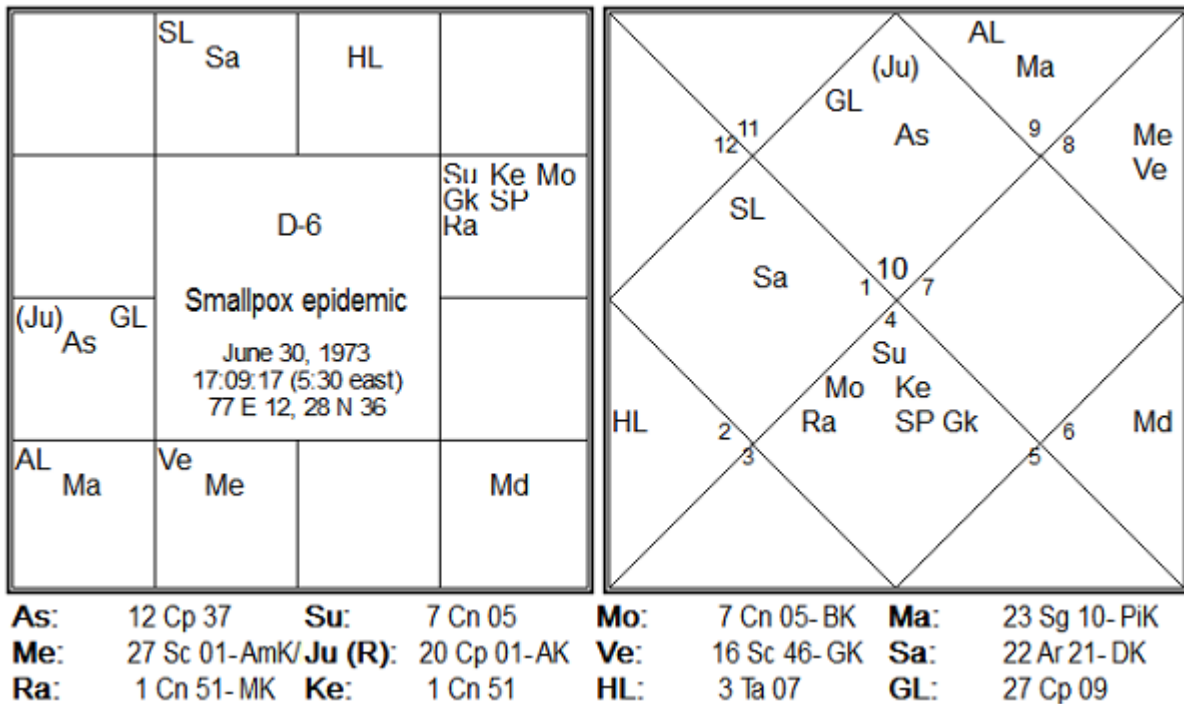


### Example 12: Smallpox epidemic of 1974 (India)

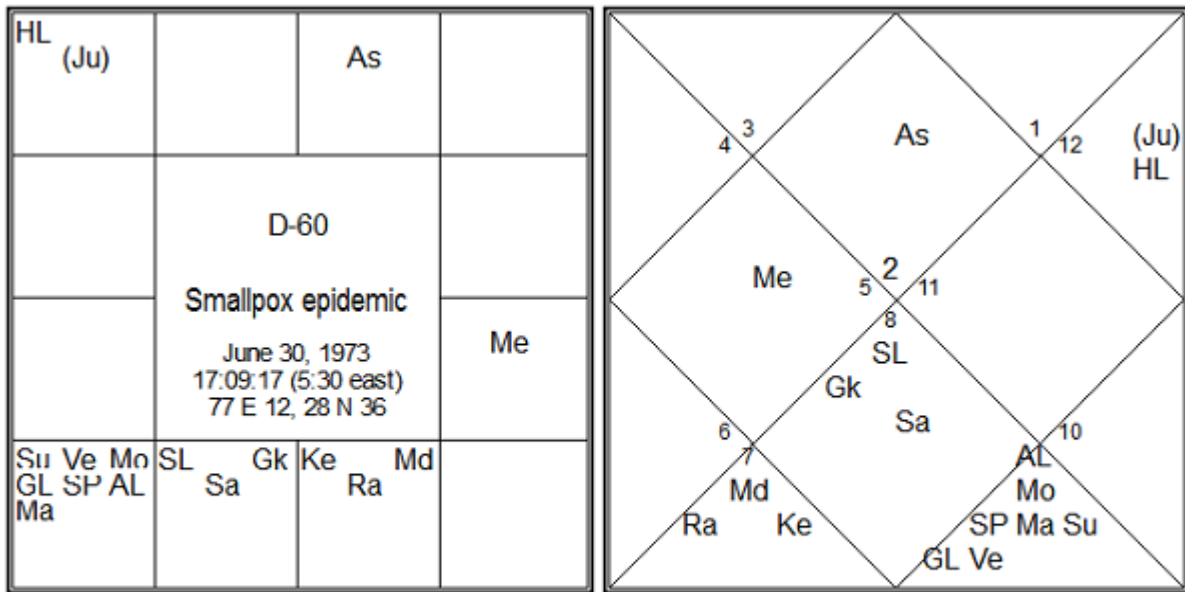
**Event:** At least 15,000 people died in the eastern states of India during Jan-May 1974.

**New Year:** 1973 June 30, 5:09:17 pm (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')

In rasi chart, stronger lagna lord Ketu is in the 8<sup>th</sup> house. Sun and Moon conjoin in the 8<sup>th</sup> house, closely aspected by Rahu. The 7<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> lords very closely conjoined in the badhaka sthana and their conjunction is a maraka combination.



In D-6 chart (diseases), lagna is afflicted by a functional malefic and the lagna lord is debilitated. The 6<sup>th</sup> lord is in badhaka sthana while the badhaka lord aspects the 6<sup>th</sup> house. Most importantly, the 7<sup>th</sup> lord Moon and the 8<sup>th</sup> lord Sun are together in the 7<sup>th</sup> house and that is a clear maraka combination. They are also joined closely by the 2<sup>nd</sup> lord Rahu.



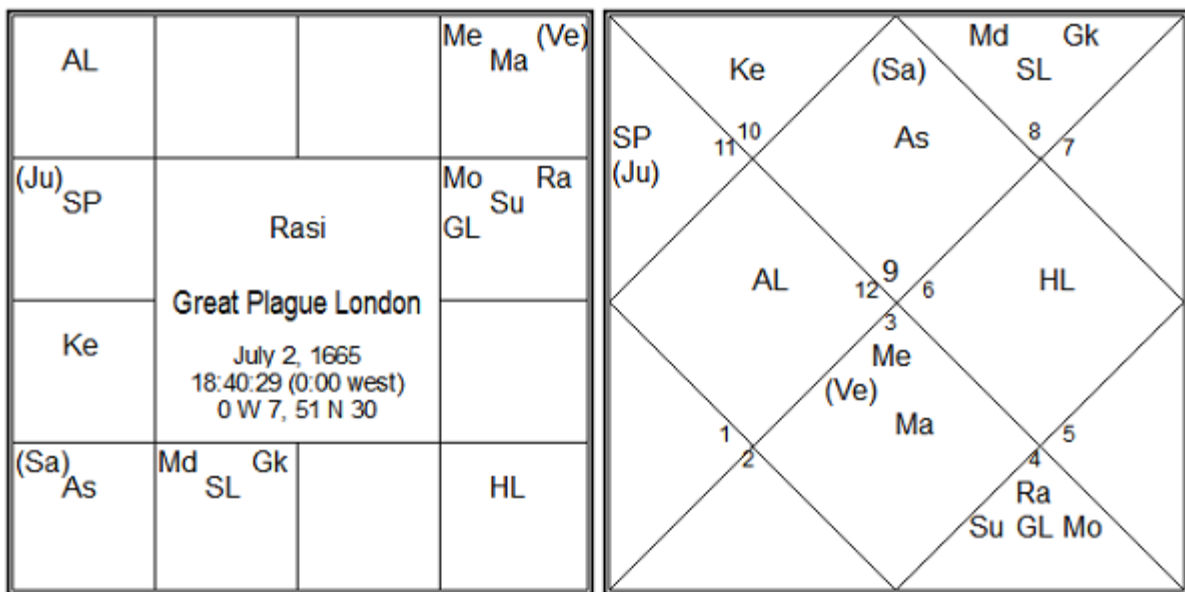
**As:** 23 Ta 50    **Su:** 10 Sg 50    **Mo:** 10 Sg 50-BK    **Ma:** 8 Sg 18-PiK  
**Me:** 29 Le 49-AmK/ **Ju (R):** 9 Pi 54-AK    **Ve:** 12 Sg 23-GK    **Sa:** 13 Sc 31-DK  
**Ra:** 18 Li 30-MK    **Ke:** 18 Li 30    **HL:** 1 Pi 06    **GL:** 28 Sg 30

In D-60 chart, lagna lord and hora lord Venus is in the 8<sup>th</sup> house with luminaries and maraka Mars.

**Example 13: Great plague of London (UK)**

**Event:** The Great Plague of London during 1665-66 killed an estimated 100,000 people, about 15% of London's population.

**New Year:** 1665 July 2 (Julian), 6:40:30 pm (LMT, 0:28 west of GMT), London (0 W 07', 51 N 30')



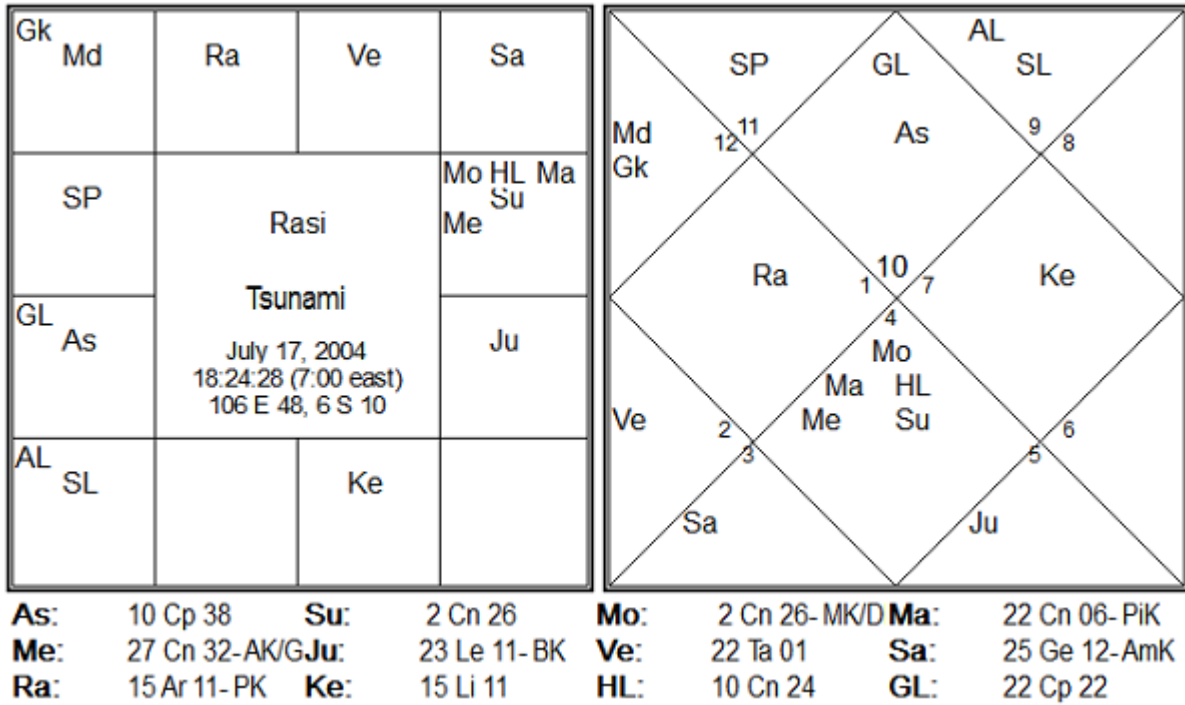
**As:** 10 Sg 14    **Su:** 2 Cn 36    **Mo:** 2 Cn 36    **Ma:** 4 Ge 28-PiK  
**Me:** 13 Ge 23-MK/ **Ju (R):** 2 Aq 44-DK    **Ve (R):** 17 Ge 45-AmK    **Sa (R):** 16 Sg 37-BK/PK  
**Ra:** 5 Cn 58-AK    **Ke:** 5 Cp 58    **HL:** 21 Vi 24    **GL:** 19 Cn 35

In rasi chart, lagna is afflicted by functional and natural malefic Saturn. Lagna lord Jupiter is retrograde in an inimical sign in his marana karaka sthana. The hora lord Sun is with 8<sup>th</sup> lord in 8<sup>th</sup>. Both Sun and Moon are closely afflicted by Rahu. This is a badly afflicted chart and shows much suffering in the year.

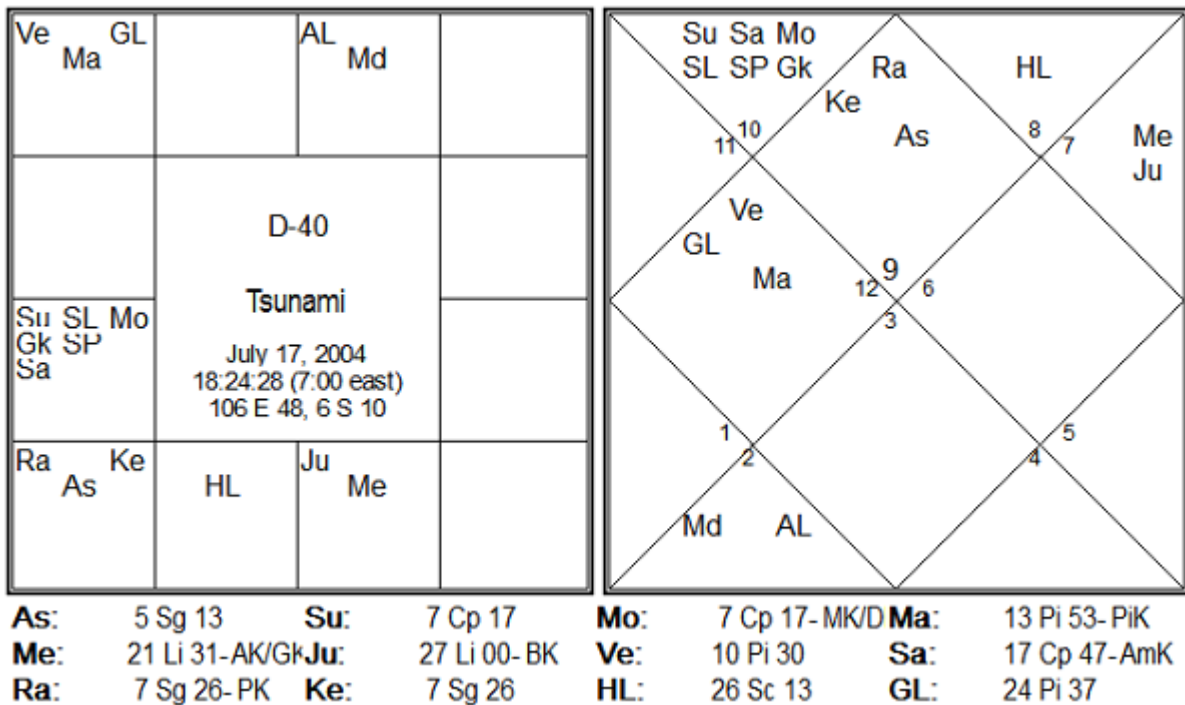
**Example 14: Earthquake & Tsunami (Indonesia)**

**Event:** On 2004 December 24, more than 150,000 people died in Indonesia and more than 500,000 people were displaced, due to a disastrous 9.2 earthquake and tsunami.

**New Year:** 2004 July 17, 6:24:28 pm (7 hr east of GMT), Jakarta (106 E 48', 6 S 10')



In rasi chart, 7<sup>th</sup> lord Moon and 8<sup>th</sup> lord Sun are together in the 7<sup>th</sup> house and that is a maraka combination. The 7<sup>th</sup> house also contains debilitated badhaka lord Mars, who is in his mrityu bhaga. Hora lord Mercury is in the 8<sup>th</sup> house (longitude-wise) in gandanta. This suggests loss of life during the year.

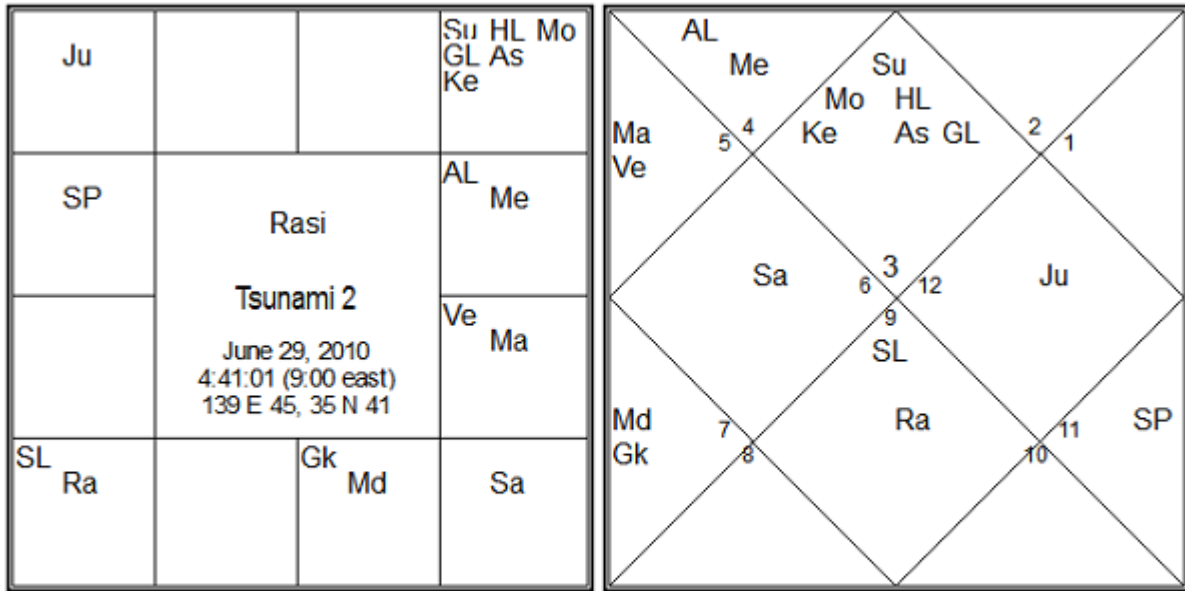


In D-40 chart (Mother Nature), lagna is afflicted by nodes. The 4<sup>th</sup> house of well-being is afflicted by exalted 6<sup>th</sup> lord. The 2<sup>nd</sup> house contains 2<sup>nd</sup> lord Saturn and 8<sup>th</sup> lord Moon and that is a maraka combination. Maraka combinations occurring in watery signs and Capricorn can bring problems due to water (e.g. floods, thunderstorm, tsunami).

**Example 15: Earthquake & Tsunami (Japan)**

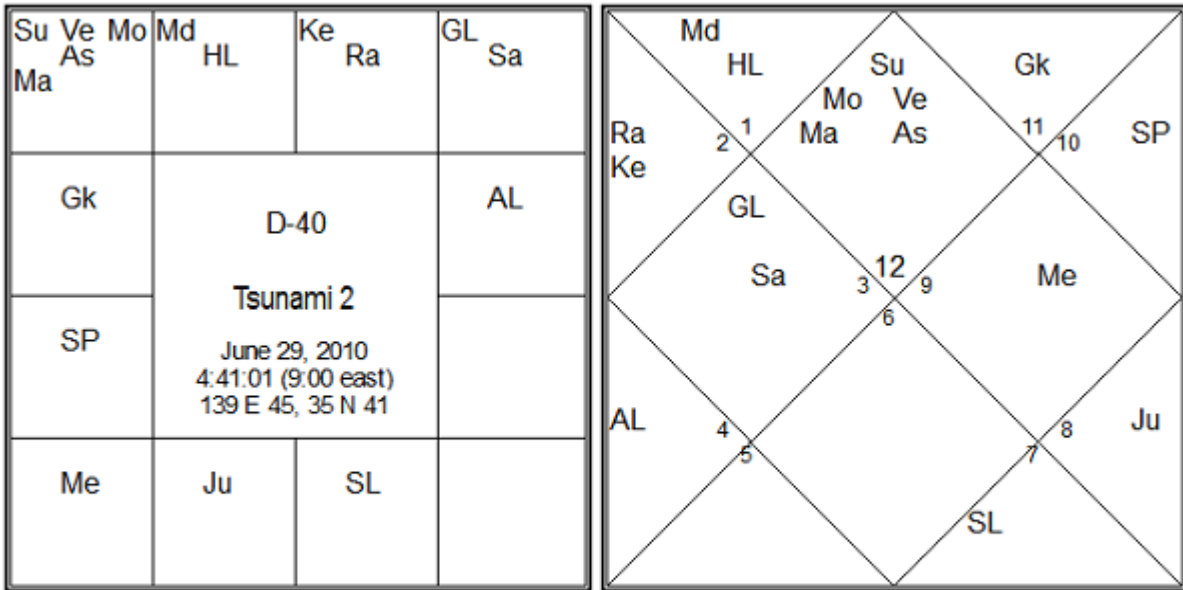
**Event:** More than 15,000 people died in east Japan when a 9.0 earthquake and tsunami struck. There was also a level 7 nuclear reactor meltdown at a nuclear power plant.

**New Year:** 2010 June 29, 4:41:01 am (9 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (139 E 45', 35 N 41')



<b>As:</b> 26 Ge 58	<b>Su:</b> 26 Ge 32- BK/PMo:	26 Ge 32- AK	<b>Ma:</b> 26 Le 17
<b>Me:</b> 11 Cn 12- AmK/	<b>Ju:</b> 10 Pi 18	<b>Ve:</b> 8 Le 38- GK	<b>Sa:</b> 6 Vi 25- DK
<b>Ra:</b> 19 Sg 06- PK	<b>Ke:</b> 19 Ge 06	<b>HL:</b> 27 Ge 33	<b>GL:</b> 29 Ge 06

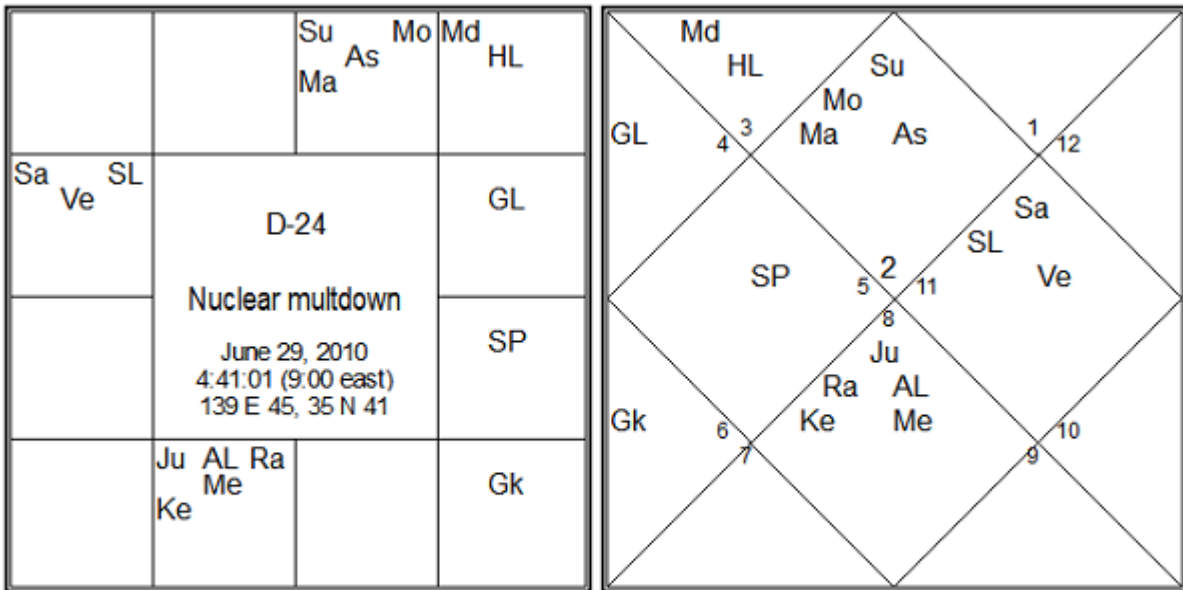
In rasi chart, lagna is almost conjoined by Sun and Moon. Amavasya yoga right on lagna is not auspicious. Moreover, Sun and Moon are closely afflicted by Ketu. Moon is also the hora lord. Conjunction of 2<sup>nd</sup> and 3<sup>rd</sup> lords is a maraka combination. Moreover, lagna lord Mercury in 2<sup>nd</sup> house is in his mrityu bhaga and so is Ketu in lagna. There are indications of a serious crisis and suffering in the nation during the year.



**As:** 28 Pi 27      **Su:** 11 Pi 10- BK/Pi  
**Me:** 27 Sg 58- AmK/      **Ju:** 22 Sc 19      **Ve:** 15 Pi 28- GK      **Sa:** 16 Ge 34- DK  
**Ra:** 13 Ta 59- PK      **Ke:** 13 Ta 59      **HL:** 22 Ar 14      **GL:** 23 Ge 52

In D-40 chart (Mother Nature), lagna is in gandanta in a watery sign and is afflicted by exalted 8<sup>th</sup> lord Venus, a watery planet. The 8<sup>th</sup> lord Venus also afflicts luminaries in Pisces, who form Amavasya yoga. This can show some natural disaster related to water.

In addition to a natural disaster, a nuclear reactor meltdown released a lot of radiation into water and atmosphere. Technology can be seen in D-24 chart. In D-24 chart, lagna has Amavasya yoga and maraka Mars. The 8<sup>th</sup> lord Jupiter and 2<sup>nd</sup> lord Mercury are in the 7<sup>th</sup> house with nodes. That is a maraka combination and shows a big setback in some technical matters. Scropio shows some secretive technology.



**As:** 17 Ta 04      **Su:** 6 Ta 42- BK/Pi  
**Me:** 1 Sc 13- AmK/      **Ju:** 22 Sc 37      **Ve:** 27 Aq 17- GK      **Sa:** 26 Aq 04- DK  
**Ra:** 8 Sc 23- PK      **Ke:** 8 Sc 23      **HL:** 1 Ge 21      **GL:** 8 Cn 19

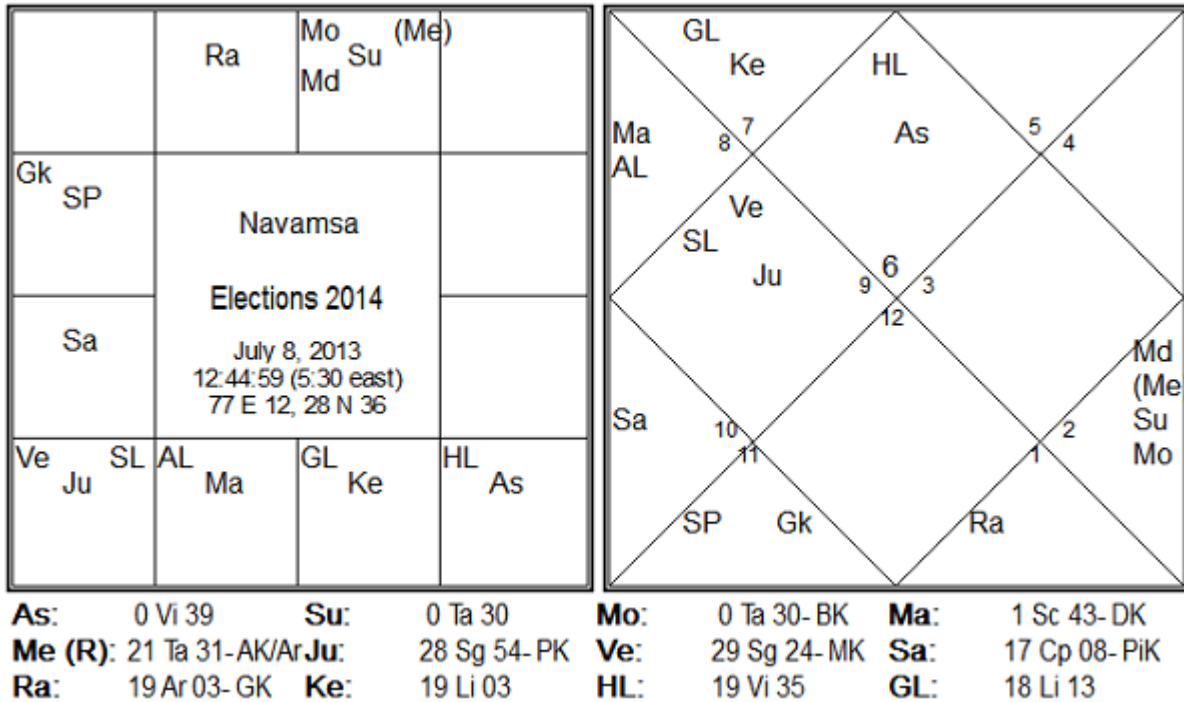


### Example 16: Parliamentary Election Results (India)

**Event:** In May 2014, BJP party coalition (National Democratic Alliance) won a massive mandate and defeated ruling Congress party coalition (United Progressive Alliance).

**New Year:** 2013 July 8, 12:45:00 pm (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')

The D-9 chart shows dharma and principles that govern a nation, which are set by the party in power. So D-9 chart has strong indications on whether the party in power currently wins or loses elections. The 10<sup>th</sup> house shows the governing forces. Any indications of change (nodes, 8<sup>th</sup> house etc) on 10<sup>th</sup> house show change.



In D-9 chart, 8<sup>th</sup> lord Mars in Scorpio is very strong in own sign. He closely aspects the 10<sup>th</sup> house, 10<sup>th</sup> lord and luminaries. From the 10<sup>th</sup> house, luminaries are in the 12<sup>th</sup> house. Opposition came to power, led by a man with a strong Scorpio and Mars (Mr Narendra Modi).

### Example 17: Parliamentary Election Results (India)

**Event:** In May 2009, ruling Congress party coalition (United Progressive Alliance) won elections.

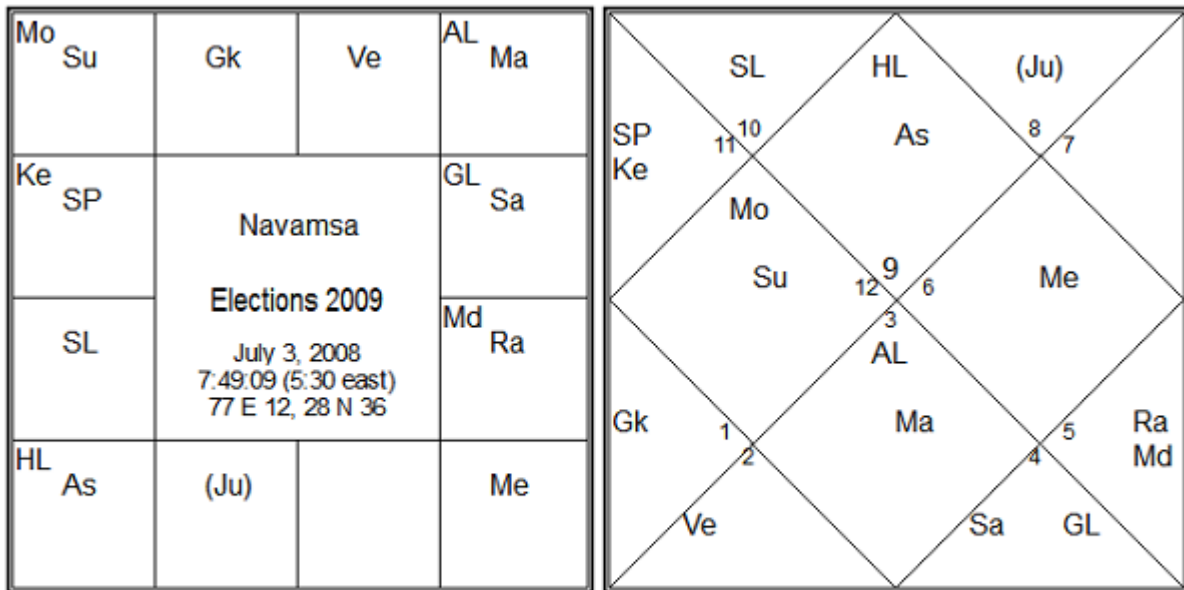
**New Year:** 2008 July 3, 7:49:09 am (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')

In D-9 chart, the 10<sup>th</sup> lord Mercury is exalted in the 10<sup>th</sup> house. Though 8<sup>th</sup> lord Moon aspects him, he is far away longitude-wise, *i.e.* his aspect is only 54%. Moreover, Moon is weak due to Amavasya yoga and Mercury is very strong in his exaltation-sign-cum-moolatrikona. Moreover, taking Vi as lagna, 5<sup>th</sup> lord aspects 5<sup>th</sup> and the 9<sup>th</sup> lord is in 9<sup>th</sup>. Overall, this chart does not have strong indications of a change. Led by a scholar (Mercury), ruling coalition was re-elected.

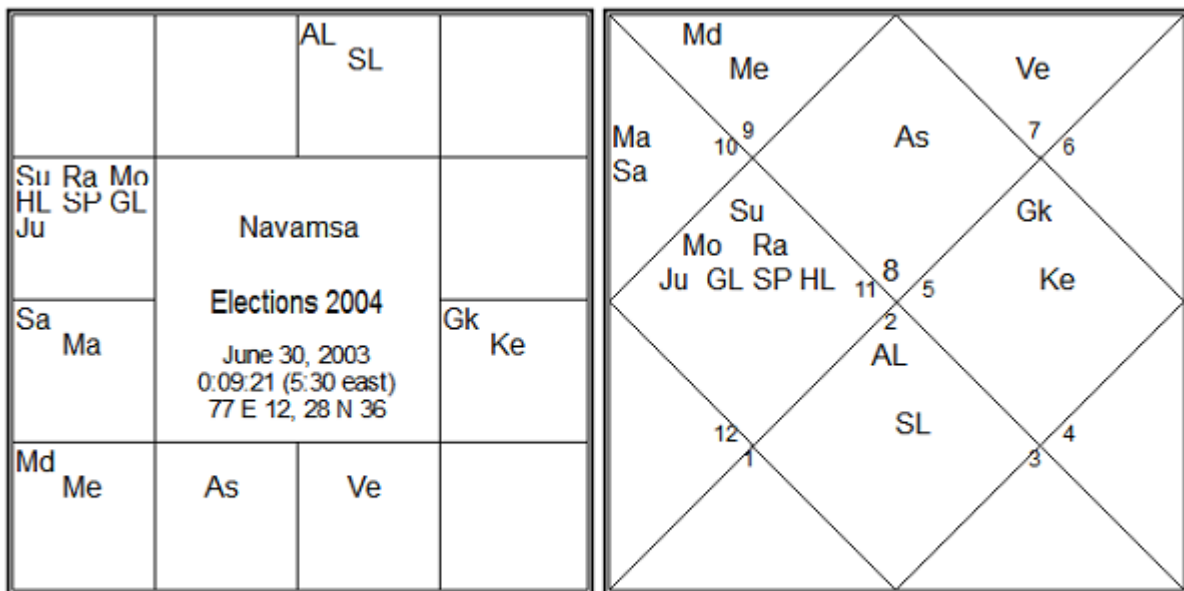
### Example 18: Parliamentary Election Results (India)

**Event:** In May 2004, ruling BJP party coalition (National Democratic Alliance) was surprised by Congress party coalition (United Progressive Alliance).

**New Year:** 2003 June 30, 12:09:21 am (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')



<b>As:</b> 12 Sg 40	<b>Su:</b> 18 Pi 18	<b>Mo:</b> 18 Pi 18- MK/Pi	<b>Ma:</b> 12 Ge 03- GK
<b>Me:</b> 4 Vi 30- AK/Am	<b>Ju (R):</b> 18 Sc 48- BK	<b>Ve:</b> 17 Ta 25	<b>Sa:</b> 16 Cn 47- PK
<b>Ra:</b> 25 Le 23- DK	<b>Ke:</b> 25 Aq 23	<b>HL:</b> 5 Sg 18	<b>GL:</b> 0 Cn 48



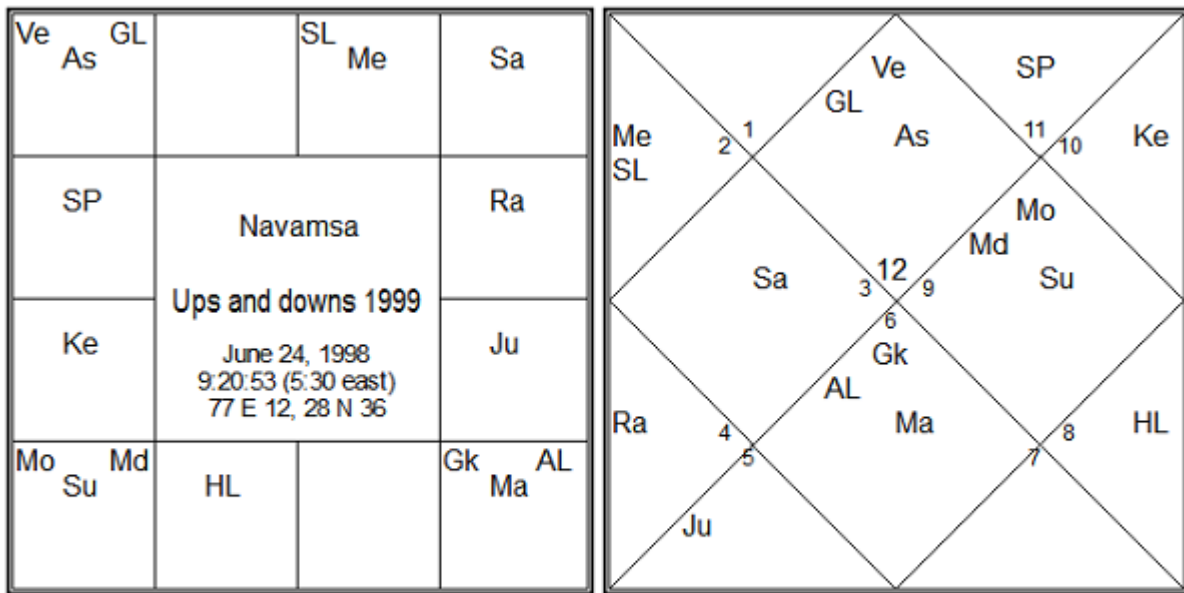
<b>As:</b> 2 Sc 24	<b>Su:</b> 13 Aq 39	<b>Mo:</b> 13 Aq 39- MK	<b>Ma:</b> 18 Cp 35- BK/PiK
<b>Me:</b> 11 Sg 57- GK	<b>Ju:</b> 14 Aq 32- AK	<b>Ve:</b> 10 Li 39- DK	<b>Sa:</b> 5 Cp 03- PK
<b>Ra:</b> 26 Aq 25- AmK	<b>Ke:</b> 26 Le 25	<b>HL:</b> 9 Aq 34	<b>GL:</b> 3 Aq 27

In D-9 chart, the 10<sup>th</sup> lord Sun is in an inimical sign eclipsed by nodes. The 8<sup>th</sup> lord aspects the 8<sup>th</sup> house and that makes the 8<sup>th</sup> house strong. The 5<sup>th</sup> lord Jupiter and 10<sup>th</sup> lord give a raja yoga, but that yoga is weakened by Rahu who is their dispositor. So the over-optimistic “Indian shining” failed and they received a shock loss though they were expected to win.

### Example 19: Parliamentary Election Results (India)

**Event:** In spring 1999, BJP government lost a confidence vote and new elections were declared. But victory in Kargil war during May-June resuscitated their fortunes (they won a bigger majority in elections later that year).

**New Year:** 1998 June 24, 9:20:54 am (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')



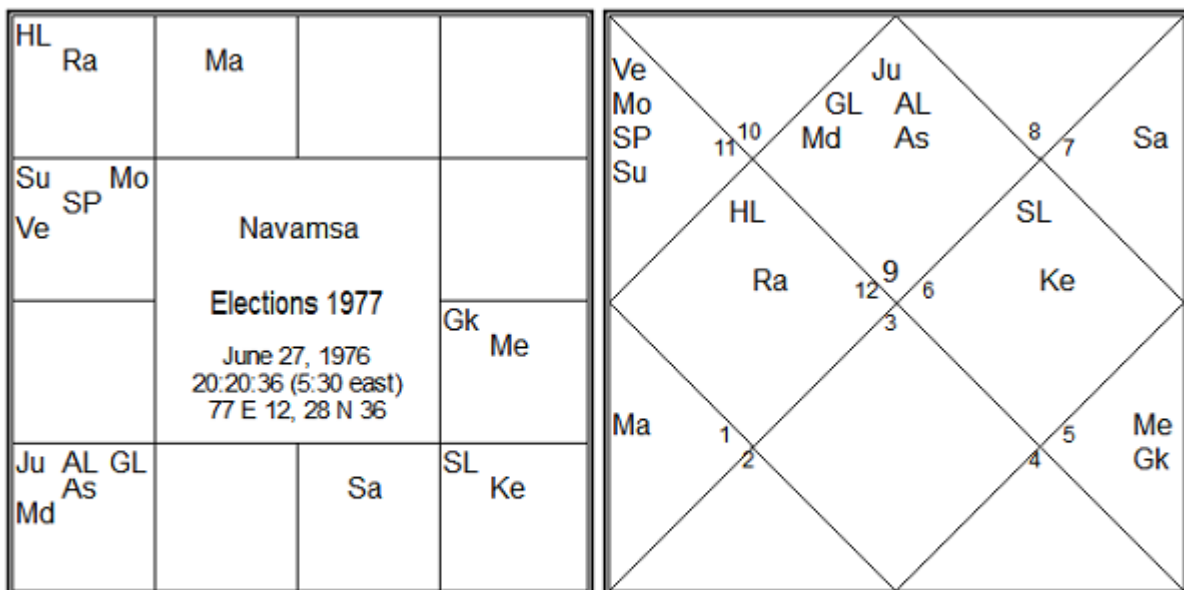
<b>As:</b> 28 Pi 09	<b>Su:</b> 27 Sg 53	<b>Mo:</b> 27 Sg 53-MK/P	<b>Ma:</b> 20 Vi 53-AK
<b>Me:</b> 18 Ta 16-AmK	<b>Ju:</b> 10 Le 04-DK	<b>Ve:</b> 1 Pi 58-GK	<b>Sa:</b> 17 Ge 53-PK
<b>Ra:</b> 4 Cn 56-BK	<b>Ke:</b> 4 Cp 56	<b>HL:</b> 22 Sc 06	<b>GL:</b> 28 Pi 26

In D-9 chart, the 10<sup>th</sup> house has the inauspicious Amavasya yoga, also involving the 6<sup>th</sup> lord. Though the 8<sup>th</sup> lord seems to be exalted in lagna, he is actually in the 12<sup>th</sup> house. In any case, Jupiter aspects the 10<sup>th</sup> house and luminaries in it. So he protects the government. The government was brought down in a “no confidence” vote, but did well in the months before elections and won more seats in elections later in the year.

### Example 20: Parliamentary Election Results (India)

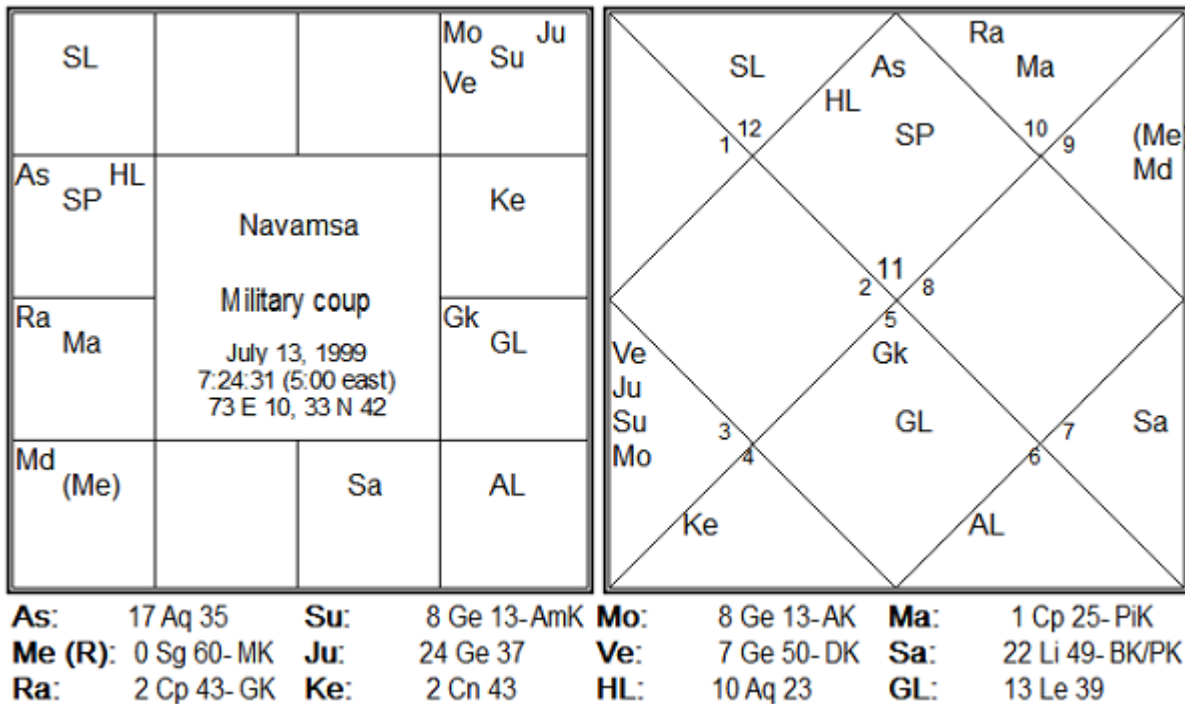
**Event:** In spring 1977, Indira Gandhi's Congress government lost elections.

**New Year:** 1976 June 27, 8:20:36 pm (5:30 hr east of GMT), New Delhi (77 E 12', 28 N 36')



<b>As:</b> 21 Sg 07	<b>Su:</b> 3 Aq 01	<b>Mo:</b> 3 Aq 01-MK/Pi	<b>Ma:</b> 17 Ar 57-DK
<b>Me:</b> 14 Le 22-AmK	<b>Ju:</b> 21 Sg 16-AK	<b>Ve:</b> 26 Aq 23-BK	<b>Sa:</b> 1 Li 11-GK
<b>Ra:</b> 19 Pi 20-PK	<b>Ke:</b> 19 Vi 20	<b>HL:</b> 21 Pi 57	<b>GL:</b> 5 Sg 21

In D-9, the 10<sup>th</sup> house has 12<sup>th</sup> lord Ketu in it. Rahu-Ketu on the 10<sup>th</sup> house axis without any alleviating influences can show a big change. The 10<sup>th</sup> lord is in 12<sup>th</sup> from it. The 6<sup>th</sup> and 8<sup>th</sup> from the 10<sup>th</sup> house are strong. This also shows a lot of opposition to the government.



**Example 21: Military coup (Pakistan)**

**Event:** Pakistan had a bloodless military coup on 1999 October 12 in which army chief Pervez Musharraf replaced prime minister Nawaz Sharif.

**New Year:** 1999 July 13, 7:24:32 am (5 hr east of GMT), Islamabad (73 E 10', 33 N 42')

In D-9 chart, 10<sup>th</sup> lord is in the 12<sup>th</sup> house of loss/deportation, afflicted very closely by Rahu. The 8<sup>th</sup> house from the 10<sup>th</sup> house contains luminaries, marakas Venus and Jupiter (7<sup>th</sup> and 2<sup>nd</sup> lords, from the 10<sup>th</sup> house), aspected by the 8<sup>th</sup> lord Mercury. This shows fall of government or a big change in it. Coupled with the affliction and placement of 10<sup>th</sup> lord Mars, a big change in government makes sense.

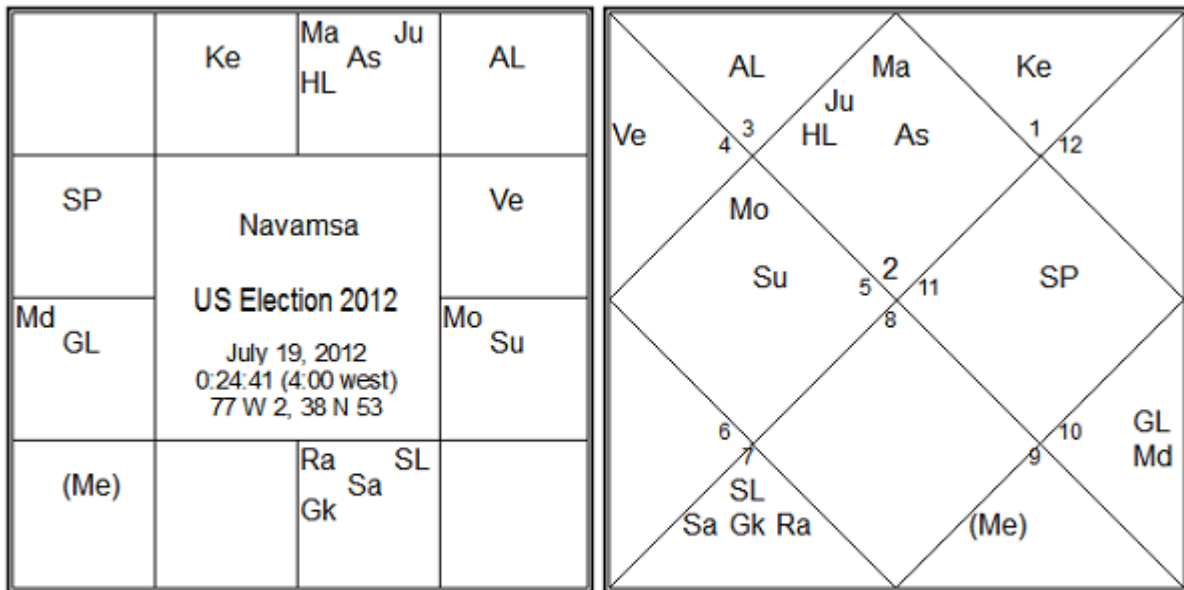
The 3<sup>rd</sup> house of bravery shows military. From the 3<sup>rd</sup> house, lagna lord is exalted in 10<sup>th</sup> house. It shows military becoming stronger in the year, from the point of view of setting the guiding principles of the nation.

**Example 22: Presidential election (US)**

**Event:** Barack Obama was re-elected as US president in November 2012 with a handsome margin.

**New Year:** 2012 July 19, 12:24:42 am (4 hr west of GMT), Washington, DC (77 W 02' 12", 38 N 53' 42")

In D-9 chart, the 10<sup>th</sup> house is empty. Its lord is exalted in 9<sup>th</sup> from it. Other co-lord is also strong in 9<sup>th</sup> from it, in an adhimitra rasi. From the 10<sup>th</sup> house, 5<sup>th</sup> and 10<sup>th</sup> houses are aspected by their lords. Overall, the 10<sup>th</sup> house is strong enough without much affliction, suggesting that elections will not result in a change. A leader with strong Saturn (lagna lord in lagna in Barack Obama's chart) was re-elected.



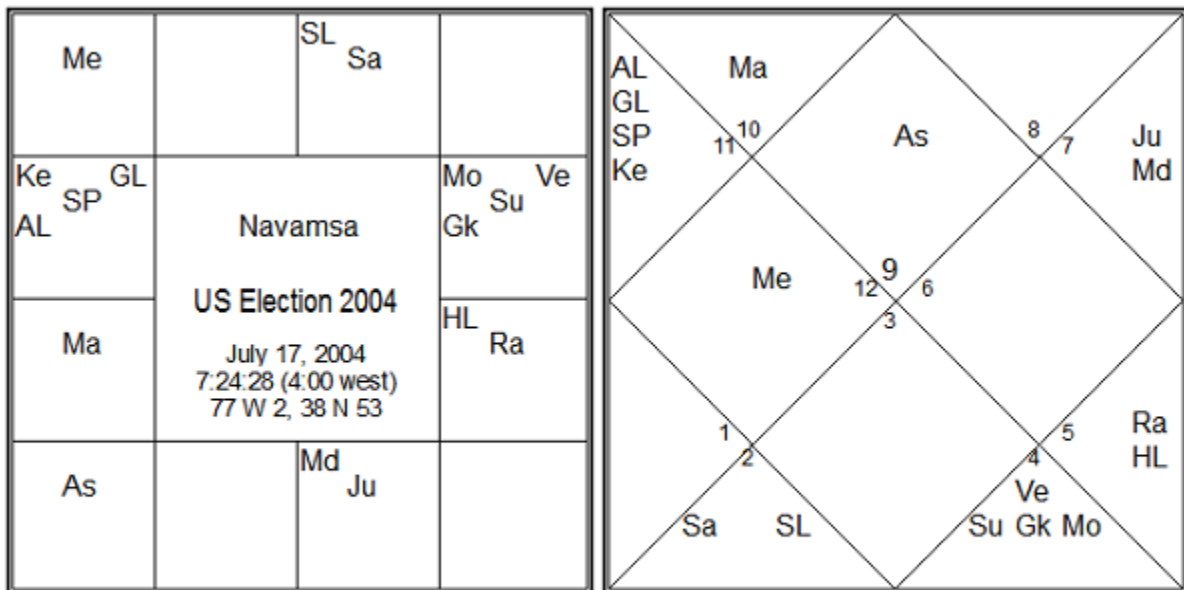
**As:** 6 Ta 33      **Su:** 6 Le 09      **Mo:** 6 Le 09- MK/GI      **Ma:** 20 Ta 60- PIK  
**Me (R):** 20 Sg 44- BK      **Ju:** 15 Ta 27      **Ve:** 18 Cn 58- AK      **Sa:** 2 Li 58- PK/DK  
**Ra:** 8 Li 44- AmK      **Ke:** 8 Ar 44      **HL:** 15 Ta 32      **GL:** 14 Cp 37

**Example 23: Presidential election (US)**

**Event:** George W Bush was re-elected as US president in November 2004.

**New Year:** 2004 July 17, 7:24:28 am (4 hr west of GMT), Washington, DC (77 W 02' 12", 38 N 53' 42")

In D-9 chart, the 10<sup>th</sup> house is aspected by its lord. Though the 8<sup>th</sup> house contains 3 planets, they do not afflict the 10<sup>th</sup> house or its lord. Exalted 5<sup>th</sup> lord Mars (war) aspects planets in 8<sup>th</sup> and he tempers their negative influence. Lagna lord Jupiter aspects the 5<sup>th</sup> house. Overall, there are no strong indications of a change.

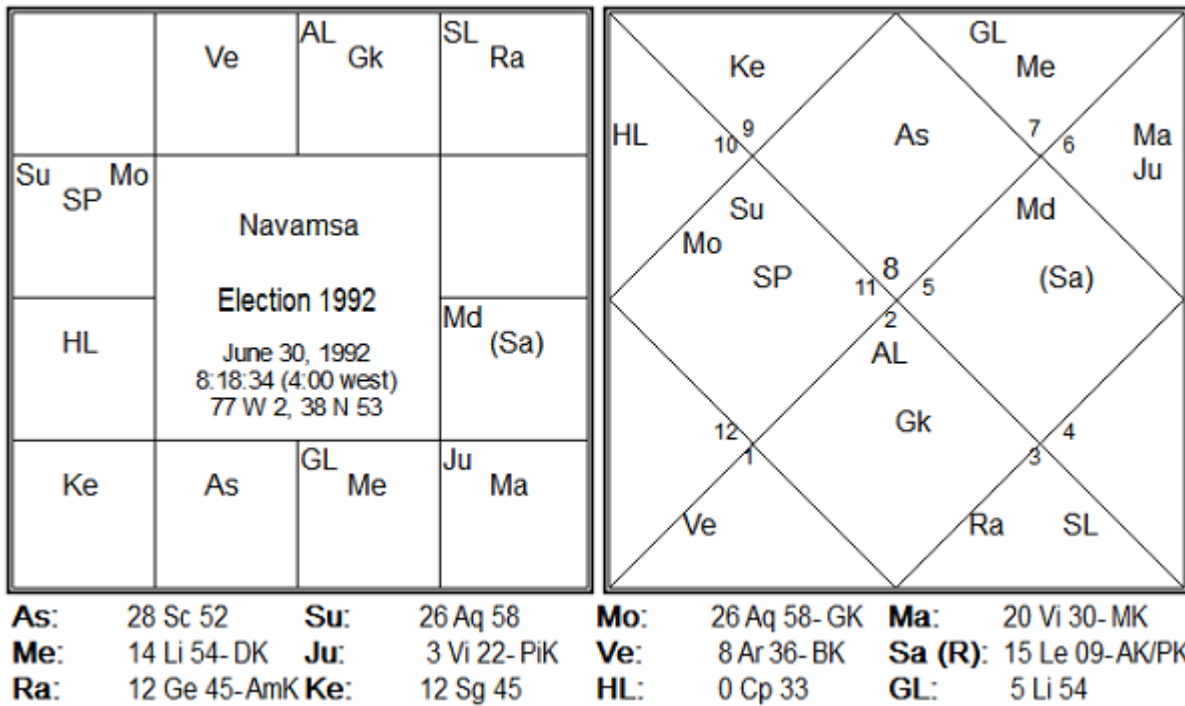


**As:** 20 Sg 47      **Su:** 21 Cn 53      **Mo:** 21 Cn 53- MK/CI      **Ma:** 18 Cp 52- PIK  
**Me:** 7 Pi 50- AK/GK      **Ju:** 28 Li 35- BK      **Ve:** 18 Cn 07      **Sa:** 16 Ta 45- AmK  
**Ra:** 16 Le 40- PK      **Ke:** 16 Aq 40      **HL:** 4 Le 10      **GL:** 22 Aq 34

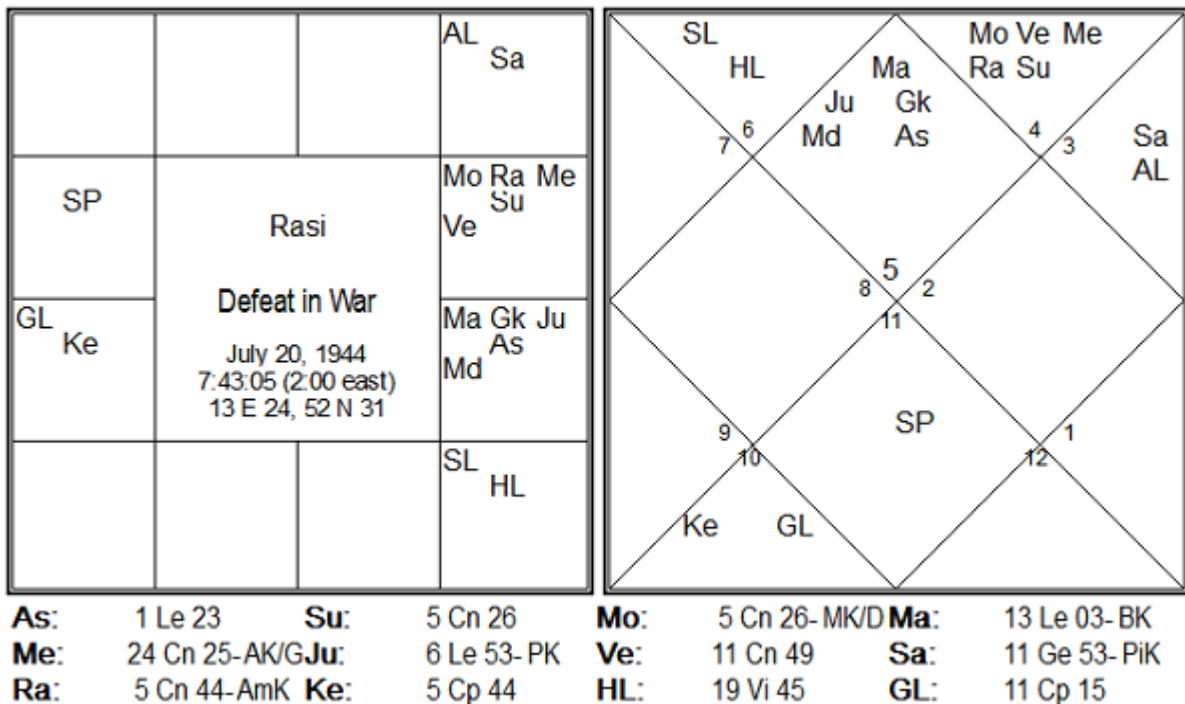
**Example 24: Presidential election (US)**

**Event:** Sitting president George HW Bush was defeated by Bill Clinton in November 1992.

**New Year:** 1992 June 30, 8:18:35 am (4 hr west of GMT), Washington, DC (77 W 02' 12", 38 N 53' 42")



In D-9 chart, the 10<sup>th</sup> house contains retrograde functional malefic Saturn. Its lord is in an inimical sign aspected by dispositor. The 8<sup>th</sup> house of change contains Rahu. These factors suggest a gloomy mood in the nation and a change of leadership.

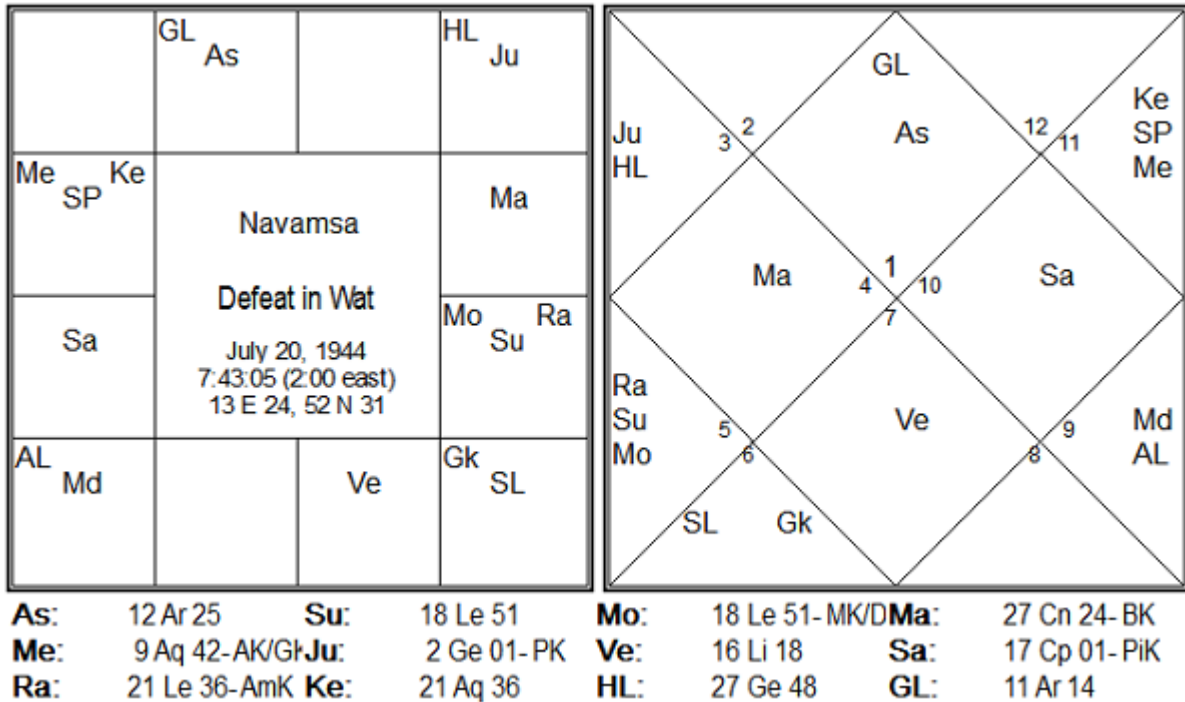


**Example 25: Defeat in war (Germany)**

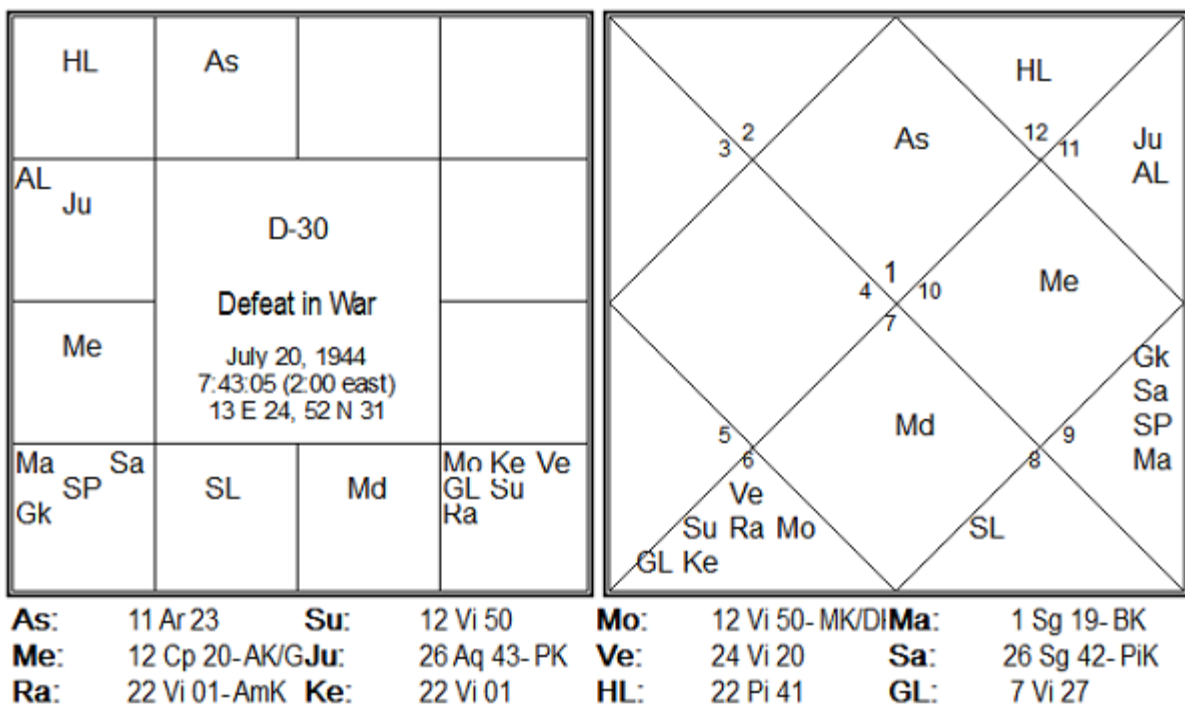
**Event:** Germany was defeated in World War II in April 1945 and chancellor Hitler ended life.

**New Year:** 1944 July 20, 7:43:06 am (4 hr west of GMT), Washington, DC (77 W 02' 12", 38 N 53' 42")

In rasi chart, lagna is in gandanta. Lagna lord is in his marana karaka sthana in the 12<sup>th</sup> house with 12<sup>th</sup> lord, badhaka lord Venus and marakas Rahu and Mercury. Lagna lord Sun is also in his mrityu bhaga. This shows a terrible year for the nation.



In D-9 chart, the 10<sup>th</sup> house is Cp. Taking Cp as lagna, 7<sup>th</sup> lord Moon, 8<sup>th</sup> lord Sun and 2<sup>nd</sup> lord Rahu are in the 8<sup>th</sup> house. This is a clear and terrible maraka combination. No wonder their leader ended life in the year.



In D-30 chart (suffering), the 6<sup>th</sup> house of enemies contains luminaries, nodes and maraka Venus. This can show suffering a defeat at the hands of enemies.

## **Conclusion**

After considering contradictory Indian and western traditions, a reformed lunar year chart was defined. This chart is inspired by the teachings of Parasara to Maitreya in “Vishnu Purana” and the teachings of Lord Krishna in “SrimadBhagavatam”.

The use of reformed lunar new year chart in mundane astrology was demonstrated using many illustrations.

It is hoped that intelligent and sincere students and researchers of this divine subject will take this knowledge further and contribute to a renaissance in Jyotish and other knowledge related to rishis.

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